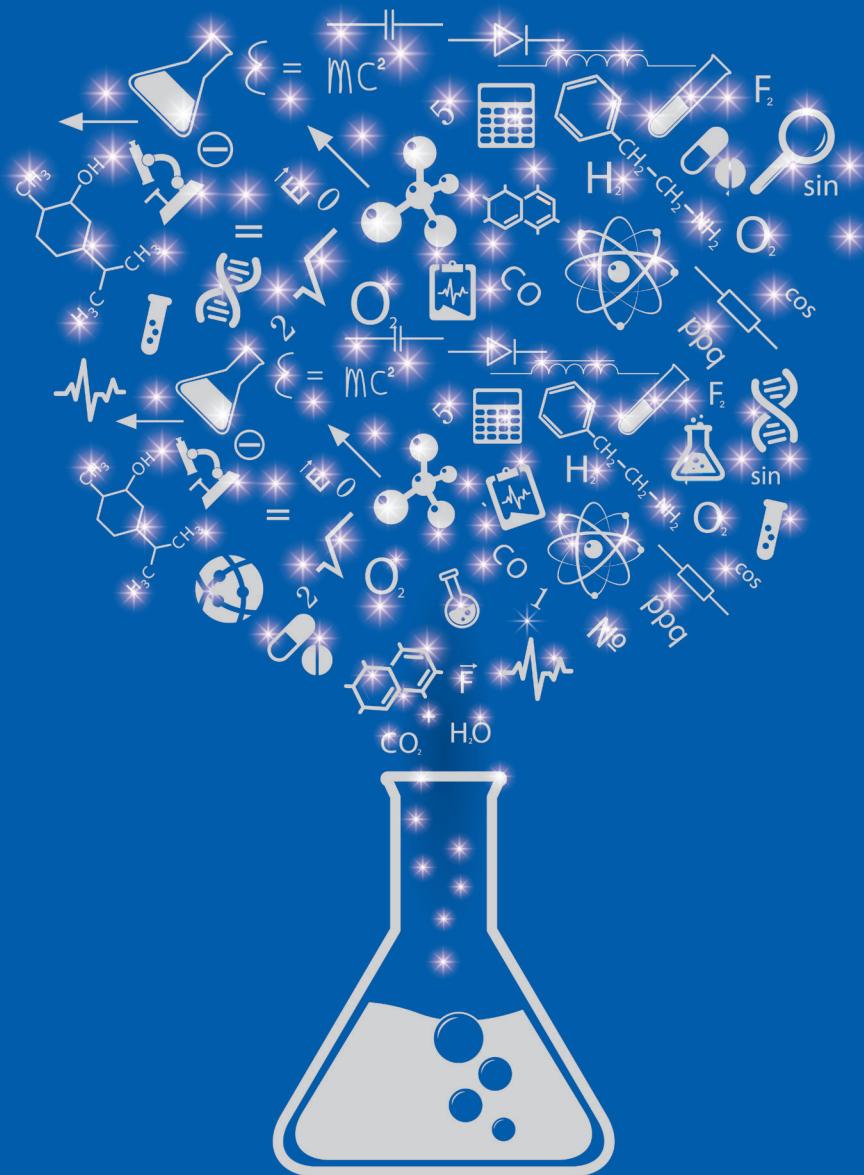


# Chemical Essentials Handbook

*Essentials & Storage Guidelines*

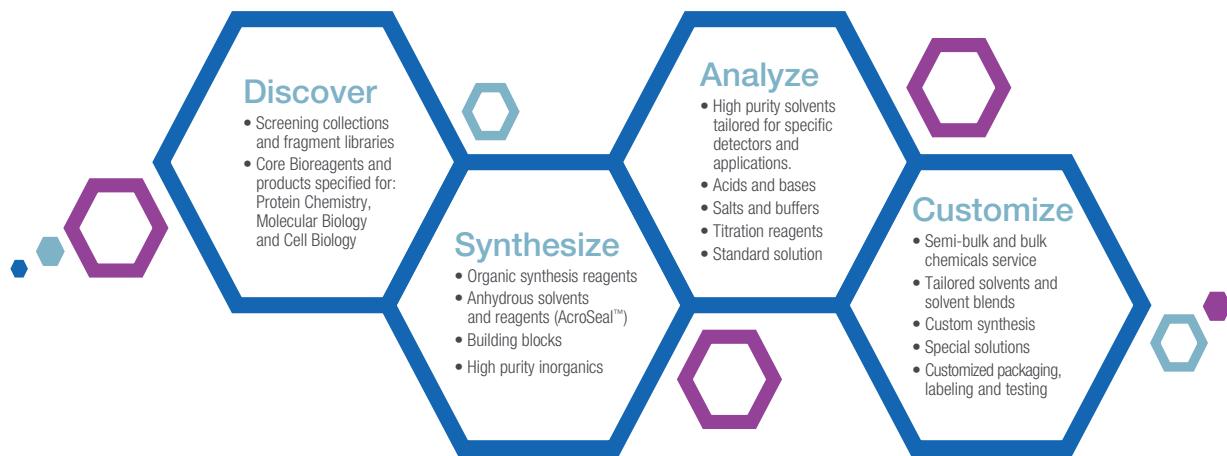


# Introduction

This handbook includes a selection of essential chemicals for analysis, synthesis, inorganic and life science applications, plus key information on safe storage, handling and packaging to support your chemistry.

Whatever your field of activity: industry, production, quality control, research, analysis or development, our team is available to provide you with the best service and support:

- Chemistry experience and expertise
- Large field sales force with highly experienced specialists to advise and support you
- Huge warehouse space ensures high product availability
- An experienced customer service team dedicated to making your contact with us easy and efficient.



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# Find the perfect chemicals for your discovery, synthesis and analysis

Our portfolio of brands and product grades offer a range of solutions for your chemistry applications.

For	Category/Application	Grades/Product Ranges
<b>Analysis</b> (Pages 4-7)	Liquid Chromatography	UHPLC-MS Optima LC-MS and Certified HPLC-MS UHPLC Gradient Certified Advanced HPLC Gradient Certified HPLC Gradient
	Gas Chromatography	Distol – For Pesticides and Residue analysis GC Headspace
	Elemental Analysis	Optima Grade TraceMetal Grade PrimarPlus Grade
	Molecular Spectroscopy and Micro Analysis	For Spectroscopy IR and For Spectrophotometry UV For NMR
	Other Analysis	For Analysis Extra Pure and Specified Laboratory Reagent (SLR) For Electronic Use
	Titration	For Volumetry For pH Metry For Karl Fischer – Aqualine
<b>Research</b> (Pages 10-15)	Organic Synthesis	Building blocks Catalysts Deuterated products Extra dry solvents Functional reagents Organometallics Silica gel
	Inorganic Reagents	High purity inorganics - Puratronic High purity metal products - Premion Precious metal compounds Anhydrous materials - Ultra Dry Rare earth products - Reacton Fuel cells catalysts & compounds High purity materials for photovoltaics Cerion nanoparticles
<b>Discovery</b> (Pages 8-9)	Life Sciences	For Electrophoresis For Peptide Synthesis For Cell Biology For Molecular Biology For Proteomics and Genomics
	Drug Discovery	Heterocyclic building blocks Screening libraries Fragment collections
<b>Production</b> (Pages 16-17)	To support your scale up and production requirements all of our catalogue products are available in bulk and semi-bulk quantities	

# Fisher Chemical

## Find the perfect chemicals for your analytical application

- Rigorous quality assurance and testing procedures throughout the production process ensure the lot-to-lot consistency required for reproducible results
- Fisher Chemical™ products come in a variety of innovative packaging options designed for safety, environmental protection, convenient handling and storage, and preservation of product integrity
- High-volume solvent delivery systems, available in 10L to 1000L, offer environmentally friendly solvent handling solutions for your applications, enhancing safety and improving productivity within your lab
- For the complete portfolio of Thermo Scientific™ & Fisher Chemical products and promotions, please visit [eu.fishersci.com](http://eu.fishersci.com)



Grade	Application	Definition
UHPLC-MS	UHPLC-MS	Ultra high-purity solvents specifically qualified for UHPLC-MS instrumentation. Specification based on higher ionization efficiency to detect organic contaminants in full scan MS with the absence of an additive. Signal to noise specification greater than ten when measured with 250 ppt Propazine using MS/MS. Filtered at 0.1µm, packaged in borosilicate glass and tightened metal specifications minimizes metal ion adduct formation.
Optima LC-MS	LC-MS	Optima LC-MS grade products meet stringent purity requirements of LC-MS and UHPLC by addressing the need for minimal organic contamination with 0.1µm filtration to make particle free. Evaluated for 17 metal impurities at ppb concentrations for minimal metal mass adduct formation. High ionization efficiency to detect organic contaminants at 50 ppb max (positive) and 300 ppb max (negative) in full scan MS. Screened for UV-absorbing contaminants at every wavelength in the 200 to 400 nm range to afford smooth baselines and to reduce interferences.
LC-MS	LC-MS	Ideal mobile phase for routine LC-MS applications. Guaranteed for low level of trace metals and nonvolatile residue. Low level of absorbance, performance under gradient conditions. Filtered at 0.2µm.
UHPLC Gradient grade	UHPLC-UV	Solvent certified for UHPLC analysis with high UV transmission. Low background noise at 210nm and 254nm. Filtered at 0.1µm for ultra low particulates.
Advanced HPLC Gradient grade	HPLC Gradient grade	Advanced HPLC gradient grade specifically manufactured to guarantee a very low level of gradient baseline drift. Includes lot analysis and absorbance curve on the label. Filtered at 0.2µm.
HPLC Gradient grade	HPLC Gradient grade	HPLC solvents suitable for gradient analysis. Guaranteed for low absorbance/high UV transmission and low concentration of non-volatile impurities. In some instances may be suitable for fluorescence detection. Includes lot analysis and absorbance curve on the label. Filtered at 0.2µm.
HPLC Fluorescence	HPLC with Fluorescence and UV detectors	HPLC solvents suitable for Fluorescence and UV detectors. Guaranteed for low fluorescence between 250nm and 750nm emission & excitation wavelengths.
HPLC Electrochemical	HPLC with Electrochemical and UV detectors	HPLC solvents suitable for Electrochemical and UV detectors. Guaranteed for low electrochemical activity and low UV absorbance/high transmission. Includes lot analysis and absorbance curve on label.
GPC	GPC - Gel Permeation Chromatography	Solvents manufactured for gel permeation chromatography. Filtered to 0.2µm. Low water, residue and colour. Unique chemical range – Actual lot analysis on the pack label.
GC Headspace	GC-HS - Gas Chromatography Headspace	High purity solvents for accurate and reliable analysis of organic volatile impurities (OVIs) by gas chromatography headspace (GC-HS).
Distol	GC - Gas Chromatography	Range of solvents suitable for pesticide and petroleum residue analysis. Guaranteed to meet the ECD, NPD and FID detectors requirement.
Optima Grade	ICP-MS	Highest purity acids, bases and water specifically qualified for Ultra trace elemental analysis by ICP-MS instrument. Ultra-pure quality tested for up to 65 parameters at 1-100 ppt level.
Trace Metal™ Grade	ICP	Trace Metal grade qualified for trace elemental analysis by ICP instrument. Acids & reagents tested for up to 65 parameters at ppb levels.
Primar Plus™ Grade	AAS	Primar Plus grade suitable for trace elemental analysis by AAS instrument. Acids & reagents are tested for up to 40 parameters at 1 to 10 ppb level.
For Analysis	General analytical applications	Certified reagents for analytical applications. Tested for up to 18 guaranteed parameters. Actual lot analysis on the pack label.
For Analysis Conform Eur.Ph.	General analytical applications	Certified reagents for analytical application meeting the Eur.Ph requirement. Tested for up to 18 guaranteed parameters. Actual lot analysis on the pack label.
Specified Laboratory Reagents (SLR)	Laboratory applications	Specified Laboratory Reagents for general laboratory applications. Extra pure grade tested for up to 13 parameters.
Technical	General use	For general use in the laboratory.
Buffers	pH-Metry	Buffer NIST Standard solutions certified for pH measurement. Ready to use, with an accuracy factor of ±0.02 pH at 20°C. Also available as concentrates, packaged in ampules.
Volumetric solution	Volumetry	Standard solutions for volumetric analysis. Accuracy factor up to 0.999 - 1.001 NIST traceability. Ready to use.
Solutrate	Volumetry	Concentrated standard solutions for volumetric analysis. NIST traceability. Supplied in singles or pack of six sealed ampules.
Aqualine™	Karl Fischer titration	Karl Fischer reagents for the determination of moisture. Volumetric and coulometric reagents and standards. Pyridine free, rapid titration and a stable end-point. Supplied in single packs or in ampules.

The Fisher Chemical product range includes over 4,400 products. A selection of our most essential products from this range can be found in the list below.

MPC*	Product Name	Product Code	Merck Honeywell VWR	
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

#### **UHPLC-MS: Ultrapure solvents specifically designed for UHPLC-MS application**

A956	Acetonitrile, UHPLC-MS grade New!	15329865 1L				
A458	Methanol, UHPLC-MS grade New!	15319865 1L				
W8	Water, UHPLC-MS grade New!	15339865 1L				

#### **LC-MS Optima: High purity solvents specifically qualified to meet the stringent purity requirements of LC-MS**

A955	Acetonitrile, Optima LC-MS grade	10489553 1L	10001334 2,5L	100029	14261	
A461	Iso-propanol, Optima LC-MS grade	10091304 1L	10684355 2,5L		34965	
A456	Methanol, Optima LC-MS grade	10031094 1L	10767665 2,5L	106035	14262	
W6	Water, Optima LC-MS grade	10728098 1L	10505904 2,5L		14263	

#### **LC-MS: Solvents qualified for routine LC-MS applications**

A/0638	Acetonitrile, for HPLC-MS	10799704 1L	10616653 2,5L		34967	83640
M/4062	Methanol, for HPLC-MS	10532213 1L	10653963 2,5L		34966	83638
W/0112	Water, for HPLC-MS	10434902 1L	10777404 2,5L		39253	83645

#### **UHPLC-UV: Solvents qualified for routine UHPLC-UV applications**

A/0650	Acetonitrile, for UHPLC gradient grade analysis	11317080 1L	11373230 2,5L	100030		83642
M/4070	Methanol, for UHPLC gradient grade analysis	11357080 1L	11313240 2,5L	106007		
W/0120	Water, for UHPLC gradient grade analysis	11307090 1L	11357090 2,5L	115333		

#### **HPLC Gradient grade: Solvents qualified for routine Gradient grade Liquid chromatography**

A/0627	Acetonitrile, HPLC for gradient analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	10794741 1L	10660131 2,5L	100030	34998	20060
P/7508	Isopropanol, HPLC for gradient analysis	10561802 2,5L		101040	650447	
M/4058	Methanol, HPLC for gradient analysis	10010280 1L	10499560 2,5L	106007	34885	20864
W/0106	Water, HPLC for gradient analysis	10367171 1L	10449380 2,5L	115333	34877	23650

#### **HPLC grade: Solvents qualified for routine Liquid chromatography**

A/0626	Acetonitrile, for HPLC	10754361 1L	10407440 2,5L	114291	34881	20048
C/4966	Chloroform, for HPLC, stabilized with amylene	10050090 1L	10615492 2,5L	102444	34854	83626
E/0906	Ethyl acetate, for HPLC	10724181 1L	10456870 2,5L	100868	34858	83621
H/0106	Heptane, for HPLC, approx. 99% n-Heptane	10664912 1L	10598800 2,5L	104390	34873	24539
H/0405	Isohexane, for HPLC, contains <5% n-Hexane	10479170 1L	10214150 2,5L	104335		83622
P/7507	Isopropanol, for HPLC	10284250 1L	10674732 2,5L	101040	34863	20880
H/0406	Hexanes, for HPLC, 95% n-Hexane approx.	10499170 1L	10703611 2,5L		439207	
M/4056	Methanol, for HPLC	10365710 1L	10675112 2,5L	104391	34859	24575
T/0706	Tetrahydrofuran, for HPLC, unstabilized	10264350 1L	10578070 2,5L	106018	34860	20837

#### **Solvents qualified for Gas chromatography**

A/0603	Acetone, for residue analysis, Distol	10161510 1L	10171510 2,5L	100012	34480	83656
D/1853	Dichloromethane, for residue analysis, Distol, stabilized with amylene	10132140 1L	10500341 2,5L	106054	34488	83665
H/0403	Hexanes, for residue analysis, Distol, 95% n-Hexane approx.	10627412 1L	10010180 2,5L	104371	34484	83661
M/4053	Methanol, for residue analysis, Distol	10478410 1L	10667032 2,5L	106011	34485	83967
D160	DMAC, N,N-Dimethylacetamide, GC Headspace New!	15582393 1L		100399	44901	
D133	DMF, N,N-Dimethylformamide, GC Headspace New!	15562393 1L		100202	51781	
D139	DMSO, Dimethyl Sulfoxide, GC Headspace New!	15572393 1L		101900	51779	
N140	NMP, N-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone, GC Headspace New!	15552413 1L			69337	
W10	Water, GC Headspace New!	15552233 1L		100577	53463	

MPC*	Product Name	Product Code	Merck Honeywell VWR		
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

### Solvents for Analysis, Certified AR

A/0600	Acetone, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	10395640 1L	10162180 2,5L	100014	24201 32201	20066
C/4960	Chloroform, 99.8+%, Certified AR for analysis, stabilized with amylenes	10122190 1L	10293850 2,5L	102445	32211	22709
G/8921	Cyclohexane, Certified AR for analysis	10548800 1L	10253470 2,5L	109666	33117	23224
D/1852	Dichloromethane, Certified AR for analysis, stabilized with amylenes	10160292 1L	10784941 2,5L	106050	24233 32222	25630
D/2450	Diethyl ether, Certified AR for analysis, stabilized with BHT, meets Ph.Eur.	10306040 1L	10785901 2,5L			
D/3841	Dimethylformamide, Certified AR for analysis	10560911 1L	10284140 2,5L	100921	32203	23811
D/4550	1,4-Dioxane, Certified AR for analysis, stabilized with BHT	10141470 1L	10080120 2,5L	103053	33120	23466
e/0650	Ethanol absolute 99.8+%, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur., BP/USP	12468740 1L	12478740 2,5L	109671	33147	23540
E/0900	Ethyl acetate, Certified AR for analysis	10697212 1L	10386320 2,5L	100983	32221	20821
H/0160	n-Heptane, Certified AR for analysis	10000170 1L	10784751 2,5L	109623	33211	23882
H/0421	n-Hexane, Certified AR for analysis	10715911 2,5L		104379	32287	24551
H/0355	Hexanes, Certified AR for analysis, 95% n-Hexane approx	10764371 1L	10783601 2,5L	104367	32293	24577
P/7500	Isopropanol, Certified AR for analysis	10366430 1L	10315720 2,5L	104374		83992
M/4000	Methanol, Certified AR for analysis	10141720 1L	10284580 2,5L	109634	24137	20842
P/1021	n-Pentane, Certified AR for analysis	10366000 1L	10558250 2,5L	106009	24229	20847
P/1760	Petroleum ether 40-60°C, Certified AR for analysis, n-hexane < 2%	10151720 1L	10568060 2,5L	107177	76871	26185
T/0701	Tetrahydrofuran, Certified AR for analysis, stabilized with 0.025% BHT	10162350 1L	10559770 2,5L	101775	32299	23835
T/2300	Toluene, Certified AR for analysis	10102740 1L	10356390 2,5L	108325	32249 89681	28676

### Solvents, SLR, Extra-pure grade

A/0560	Acetone, extra pure, SLR	10266481 1L	10314930 2,5L	822251	179973	20065
C/4920	Chloroform, 99+%, extra pure, stabilized with amylenes, SLR	10784143 1L	10102190 2,5L	822265	472476	22707
C/8920	Cyclohexane, extra pure, SLR	10477440 2,5L		102832	C100307	23223
D/1850	Dichloromethane, 99+%, extra pure, stabilized with amylenes, SLR	10127611 1L	10458210 2,5L	822271		23367
D/2400	Diethyl ether, extra pure, SLR, stabilized with BHT	10263230 2,5L		100923	14775	23819
D/3840	Dimethylformamide, extra pure, SLR	10757894 1L	10745521 2,5L	103034	D5879	23470
D/4500	1,4-Dioxane, extra pure, SLR, stabilized with BHT	10478400 2,5L		103115	D201863	23532
E/0600	Ethanol 99%+, absolute, extra pure, SLR	12478730 2,5L		107017	24103	20816
E/0850	Ethyl acetate, extra pure, SLR	10204340 1L	10080130 2,5L	822277	16371	23880
H/0155	n-Heptane, extra pure, SLR	12606717 1L	10234530 2,5L	104365	H2198	24549
H/0420	n-Hexane, extra pure, SLR	10756481 2,5L		104368	15671	24580
M/3950	Methanol, extra pure, SLR	10626652 1L	10214490 2,5L	107018	179337 320390	20846
P/1440	Petroleum ether 40-60°C, extra pure, SLR	12616757 1L	10254200 2,5L			23826
T/2200	Toluene, 99+%, extra pure, SLR	10346390 2,5L		107019	179965	28675

### Acids & Reagents for Trace Elemental Analysis

A466	Hydrochloric acid 32-35%, Optima™, for ultra trace elemental analysis	11954081 1L	11984081 500mL	101514	96208	83878
A508	Hydrochloric acid 34-37%, Trace Metal™, for trace metal analysis	11325870 1L	11355890 2,5L	100318	84415	83871
A467	Nitric acid 67-69%, Optima, for ultra trace elemental analysis	11964091 1L	11984091 500mL	101518	2650	83879
A509	Nitric acid 67-69%, Trace Metal, for trace metal analysis	11395790 1L	11395800 2,5L	100441	84385	83872
A468	Sulfuric acid 93-98%, Optima, for ultra trace elemental analysis	11924091 1L	11944091 500mL	101516	77239	
A510	Sulfuric acid 93-98%, Trace Metal, for trace metal analysis	11315830 1L	11345830 2,5L	100714	84716	83875
W9	Water, Optima, for ultra trace elemental analysis	11924391 1L	11934391 500mL	101262	14211	83877

### Acids & Bases for Analysis, Certified AR

A/0400	Acetic acid glacial, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur., BP, USP	10171460 1L	10304980 2,5L	100063	27225	20104
A/3280	Ammonia solution, 35%, Certified AR for analysis, d=0.88	10305220 1L	10111660 2,5L	105423	5002	21190
F/1900	Formic acid, 98-100%, Certified AR for analysis	10785711 1L	10141570 2,5L	100264	33015	20318
H/1200	Hydrochloric acid, 37%, Certified AR for analysis, d=1.18	10294190 1L	10316380 2,5L	100317	30721	20252
N/2300	Nitric acid 68 % d= 1.42, Certified AR, for analysis	10634732 1L	10654732 2,5L	100452	84380	20425
P/5640	Potassium hydroxide, Certified AR for analysis, pellets, meets Ph.Eur., BP	10448990 1Kg		105029	30603	26668
S/4920	Sodium hydroxide, Certified AR for analysis, pellets, meets Ph.Eur., BP	10675692 1Kg	10538260 5Kg	106469	S5881	28244
S/9240	Sulfuric acid min 95% d=1.83, Certified AR, for analysis	10294300 1L	10325960 2,5L	100731	30743	20700

### Salts for analysis & SLR, Extra-pure grade

A/3440	Ammonium acetate, Certified AR for analysis	10478010 1Kg		101116	32301	21200
A/3400	Ammonium acetate, extra pure, SLR, crystals	10050030 1Kg		101115	A7262	21198
A/3920	Ammonium chloride, Certified AR, for analysis, meets analytical specification of Ph.Eur., BP	10070030 1Kg		101145	31107	21236
A/3880	Ammonium chloride, 99+%, extra pure, SLR	10785701 1Kg			A4514 11209	21235

MPC*	Product Name	Product Code	Merck Honeywell VWR		
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

G/1500	Calcium chloride dihydrate, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	10325220	1Kg		102382	31307	22317
P/4120	Potassium carbonate anhydrous, Certified AR, for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	10497260	1Kg		104928	60109	26726
P/4280	Potassium chloride, Certified AR for analysis	10684732	1Kg		104936	31248	26764
P/4240	Potassium chloride, extra pure, SLR, Eur. Ph.	10010310	1Kg			60130	26760
P/4800	Potassium dihydrogen orthophosphate, Certified AR for analysis	10793611	1Kg		104873	P0662	26936
P/5880	Potassium iodide, Certified AR for analysis	10386380	1Kg		105043	30315	26846
P/6120	Potassium nitrate, Certified AR for analysis, meets analytical specification of Ph.Eur., BP	10734001	1Kg		105063	31263	26869
S/2040	Sodium acetate trihydrate, Certified AR for analysis, crystal	10794571	1Kg		106267	32318	27652
S/3160	Sodium chloride, Certified AR for analysis, meets analytical specification of Ph.Eur.	10428420	1Kg		106404	31434	27810
S/3120	Sodium chloride, extra pure, SLR	10112640	1Kg			S9888	27800
S/4240	Sodium hydrogen carbonate, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	10152780	1Kg		106329	31437	27778
S/6650	Sodium sulfate anhydrous, Certified AR for analysis, fine powder	10746292	1Kg		106649	31481	28114
S/6640	Sodium sulfate anhydrous, Certified AR for analysis, granular	10192730	1Kg		106637	71962	
S/6600	Sodium sulfate anhydrous, 99+, extra pure	10224640	1Kg		106639	S9627	28111

### Buffer NIST Standard Solutions & Concentrated

J/2820	Buffer solution pH 4,00 (phthalate), NIST Standard solution ready to use for pH measurement	10675492	1L	10030190	2,5L	109435	B5020	32095
J/2820C	Buffer concentrated solution pH 4 (phthalate),	10508050	6AMP			109884	38743	32084
J/2826	Buffer colour coded solution pH 4,00 (phthalate) Red, NIST Standard solution ready to use	15860064	1L	15870064	2,5L	109475	33665	32044
J/2850	Buffer solution pH 7,00 (phosphate), NIST Standard solution ready to use for pH measurement	10151570	1L	10457640	2,5L	109439	B4770	32096
J/2850C	Buffer concentrated solution pH 7,00 (phosphate), NIST Standard for pH measurement	10732371	1AMP	10204440	6AMP	109887	38746	
J/2855	Buffer colour coded solution pH 7,00 (phosphate) Yellow, NIST Standard solution ready to use	10477830	1L	10274480	2,5L	109477	33666	32045
J/2880	Buffer solution pH 10,00 (borate), NIST Standard solution ready to use for pH measurement	10429560	1L	10214200	2,5L	109438	B4895	32040
J/2880C	Buffer concentrated solution pH 10 (borate),	10132050	6AMP			109890	38749	
J/2885	Buffer colour coded solution pH 10,00 (borate) Blue, NIST Standard solution ready to use	10284240	1L	10723991	2,5L	109400	33668	

### Karl Fischer reagents for titration by Volumetry

K/2000	Karl Fischer Aqualine™ Complete 5	10181570	1L	10676262	2,5L	188005	34805	
K/2250R	Karl Fischer Aqualine complete 5K	11433813	500mL	10092042	1L	188006	34816	
K/2300R	Karl Fischer Aqualine Matrix-K	11443813	500mL	10205592	1L	188008	34817	
K/2100	Karl Fischer Aqualine Solvent	10101580	1L	10264390	2,5L	188015	34800	
K/2110	Karl Fischer Aqualine solvent CM	10199511	1L	10510852	2,5L	188016	34812	
K/2200	Karl Fischer Aqualine Titrant 5	10528810	1L	10172050	2,5L	188010	34801	

### Standard Volumetric solutions

J/3700	Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid disodium salt solution 0,1M (0,2N), ready to use solution	10558230	1L	10568230	2,5L	108431	34550	28662
J/3720C	Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid trisodium salt solution 0,1M (0,2N), Standard Concentrate	10059981	1AMP	10497060	6AMP	109992		
J/4320	Hydrochloric acid solution 1M (1N), NIST Standard solution ready to use, Eur.Ph., USP, BP	10467640	1L	10487830	2,5L	109057	318949	30024
J/4320C	Hydrochloric acid solution 1M (1N), NIST Standard Concentrate, for Volumetric analysis	10386040	1AMP	10528050	6AMP	109970	38283	32050
J/6630	Potassium hydroxide solution 1M (1N), NIST Standard solution ready to use, For Volumetric	10617032	1L	10020200	2,5L	109918	35112	31300
J/6630C	Potassium hydroxide solution 1M (1N), NIST Standard Concentrate, for Volumetric analysis	10736292	1AMP	10346140	6AMP	109107	38073	
J/7330	Silver nitrate solution 0,1M (0,1N), NIST Standard sol. ready to use, meets Ph.Eur., BP,USP	10060220	1L			109081	35375	30471
J/7330C	Silver nitrate solution 0,1M (0,1N), NIST Standard Concentrate, for Volumetric analysis	10745911	1AMP	10366330	6AMP	109990	38310	
J/7620	Sodium hydroxide solution 1M (1N), NIST Standard solution ready to use, meets Ph.Eur., BP	10528240	1L			109137	319511	31627
J/7620C	Sodium hydroxide solution 1M (1N), NIST Standard Concentrate, for Volumetric analysis	10326140	1AMP	10696642	6AMP	109956	38215	32066
J/7950	Sodium thiosulfate solution 0,1M (0,1N), NIST Standard solution ready to use	10429180	1L			109147	35245	31553
J/7950C	Sodium thiosulfate solution 0,1M (0,1N), NIST Standard Concentrate, for Volumetric analysis	10558240	1AMP	10677412	6AMP	109950	38200	32065
J/8430	Sulfuric acid solution 0,5M (1N), NIST Standard solution ready to use	10734761	1L			109072	72238	30144
J/8430C	Sulfuric acid solution 0,5M (1N), NIST Standard Concentrate, for Volumetric analysis	10191570	1AMP	10428030	6AMP	109981	38294	32053

# Fisher Bioreagents

Find the perfect reagents for your discovery application

Material Grade	Definition
DNA Grade	Designates reagents suitable for use in Molecular Biology applications involving the manipulation of DNA. Tested for specific contaminants such as DNase and protease.
DNA Synthesis	Designates reagents suitable for use with automated DNA synthesis instrumentation.
Electrophoresis	Material used specifically for electrophoresis applications.
Genetic Analysis Grade	Material that is specially prepared for various molecular cloning applications. Tested for specific contaminants such as DNase and RNase.
IEF Grade	Material suitable for use with isoelectric focusing of proteins.
Islet Isolation Grade	Material suitable for isolation of pancreatic islets.
Molecular Biology Grade	Designates reagents suitable for use in Molecular Biology applications. Tested for specific contaminants such as nucleases and bacteria where appropriate.
Molecular Genetics	Reagent chemicals that have been specifically purified and assayed for Molecular Genetics applications.
PCR Grade	Material suitable for use in Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR).
Peptide Synthesis	Designates reagents suitable for use with protein synthesis instrumentation.
Protein Electrophoresis Grade	Material used specifically for protein electrophoresis applications.
Sequencing	Material designed for use with automated DNA or protein sequencing equipment.
Super Pure	Material with a purity level exceeding the various monograph grades.
Tissue Culture Grade	Materials of superior quality where there are no published standards and that are suitable for use in Tissue Culture applications.
CellPURE™	Biological Buffers, ideal for cell cultivation, isolation of cells, enzyme assays, and other biochemical applications.
JustPURE™	"Good" buffers from Fisher Bioreagents with very high purity (assay > 99%) and only trace amounts of metal ions, useful for applications requiring tight control of elemental content.

## Vital Reagents for Life Science

- Designed for a wide range of molecular biology, protein chemistry, cell biology and microbiology applications
- High-purity products that meet stringent industry specifications for critical factors such as purity, water content, levels of contaminants and absence of DNase, RNase and protease activity
- Reagents are suitable for the designated technique

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The Fisher Bioreagents™ product range includes approximately 1000 products. A selection of our most essential products from this range can be found in the list below.

MPC*	Product Name	Product Code	ST**	Sigma/ Merck	Bio-Rad
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code / \*\* Storage Conditions

### Core Bioreagents

BP1605	Bovine serum albumin, fraction V, cold-ethanol precipitated	11483823 100g		RT	A4503	
BP1600	Bovine serum albumin, fraction V, heat shock treated, suitable for immunological studies	11403833 1Kg	11493823 100g	RT	A3294	
BP1145	Chloroform, molecular biology grade, approx. 0.75% ethanol as a preservative	10727024 1L		RT	496189	
BP231	Dimethyl sulfoxide	10499683 1L	10103483 100mL	RT	34869	
BP2818	Ethanol, Molecular Biology Grade	10517694 100mL	10644795 500mL	RT	E7023	
BP120	Chloroform, Approx. 0.75% Ethanol as Preservat	10522965 1Kg	10618973 500mL	RT	E5134	
BP227	Formamide, molecular biology	10796834 500mL		4°C	47671	
BP228	Formamide, super pure	10523525 100mL		4°C	F9037	
BP229	Glycerol, molecular biology	10021083 1L	12144481 4L	RT	G7893	
BP2618	Isopropanol, Molecular Biology Grade	11398461 1L	11358461 2,5L	RT	I9516	

MPC*	Product Name	Product Code	ST**	Sigma/Merck	Bio-Rad
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code / \*\* Storage Conditions

BP1105	Methanol, peroxide-free, sequencing	10163383 1L	10785484 4L	RT	494437	
BP8201	70% Molecular Biology Ethanol solution New!	15542393 500mL	15420665 1L	RT		
BP8202	96% Molecular Biology Ethanol solution New!	15552393 500mL	15518181 1L	RT	E7148	
BP2944	PBS Tablets	10388739 100g		RT	P4417	
BP665	Phosphate buffered saline, 10X powder concentrate, white granular powder	10051163 2each		RT	P3813	31098
BP399	Phosphate buffered saline, 10X solution	10204733 1L	10468543 500mL	RT	79378	161-0780
BP358	Sodium chloride (dry basis), >99.5%	10316943 1Kg	10553515 2,5Kg	RT	31434	
BP166	Sodium dodecyl sulfate, white powder, electrophoresis	10593335 100g	10356463 500g	RT	L4509	161-0302
BP152	Tris base, white crystals or crystalline powder, molecular biology	10103203 500g	10376743 1Kg	RT	93362	161-0716
BP2471	Tris buffered saline, 10X Solution, pH 7.4, molecular biology	10776834 1L	10648973 100mL	RT	T5912	170-6435
BP337	Tween 20	10113103 100mL	10485733 500mL	RT	P2287	170-6531
BP2485	Water, Biotech grade, sterile	10091543 4L	10448153 20L	RT	W3513	
BP2819	Water, Molecular Biology Grade	10505854 1L	10154604 4L	RT	W4502	
BP2470	Water, DNA grade	10192813 1L		RT	W4502	163-2091
BP561	Water, for RNA work, DEPC-treated and nuclease-free, molecular biology	10245203 1L		RT	95289	700-7253
BP2484	Water, nuclease free	10336503 100mL	10295243 50mL	RT	95284	700-7253

## Protein and Nucleic Acid for Electrophoresis

BP1356	Agarose, broad separation range for DNA/RNA, genetic analysis grade	10688973 100g		RT	A9539	161-3101
BP160	Agarose, low-EEO/multi-purpose, molecular biology grade	10766834 100g	10366603 500g	RT	A6013	161-3102
BP172	Dithiothreitol, white crystals or powder, for electrophoresis	10386833 25g	10592945 5g	4°C	D9163	161-0611
BP1302	Ethidium bromide, 1% solution, molecular biology	10132863 10mL		RT	E1510	161-0433
BP881	FastRUN™ Tris SDS PAGE Running Buffer, 10X New!	15596006 500mL	15586006 1L	RT		
BP310	HEPES (Fine White Crystals) for Molecular Biology	10756254 500g	10081113 1Kg	RT	54457	
BP300	MES, fine white crystals	10419123 100g		RT	M3671	
BP1105	Methanol, peroxide-free, sequencing	10163383 1L	10785484 4L	RT	494437	
BP308	MOPS (Fine White Crystals) for Molecular Biology	10234673 100g	10234723 500g	RT	69950	
BP1750I	Phenol, saturated, liquid, pH 6.6/7.9	10001173 400mL		4°C	P4557	
BP1700	Proteinase K, from Tritirachium album, DNase and RNase free	10103533 100mg	10172903 50mg	-20°C	P2308	
BP8200	Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate (SDS), Micropellets New!	15440685 100mL	15450685 500mL	RT	74255	
BP150	TEMED, Electrophoresis	10689543 20g		RT	T9281	
BP1332	Tris-acetate-EDTA (TAE) solution 50X, DNase RNase and protease free	10490264 1L	10542985 4L	RT	T4948	161-0743
BP1333	Tris-Borate-EDTA, 10X solution, electrophoresis	10727224 1L		RT	93290	161-0733
BP151	Triton X-100 for Electrophoresis	10102913 100mL	10254583 500mL	RT	T8532	161-0407
BP169	Urea, molecular biology grade, Colorless-to-White Crystals or Crystalline powder	10489683 10	10183333 500g	RT	51461	161-0731

## Cell and Tissue Culture

BP9743	2XTY Broth, Granulated New!	15420685 2Kg	15430685 5Kg	RT		
BP9744	Agar, Granulated New!	15470665 2Kg	15480665 5Kg	RT		
BP1423	Agar	10153193 2Kg	10572775 500g	RT	A1296	
BP1760	Ampicillin Sodium Salt, crystalline powder	10419313 25g		4°C	A0166	166-0407EDU
BP2940	CellPURE® PBS 10X, Cell Culture Grade	10212990 4L		RT	P5493	
BP220	D-Sucrose, molecular biology	10638403 1Kg		RT	S0389	
BP381	Glycine, white crystals or crystalline powder	10467963 500g	10061073 1Kg	RT	G8898	161-0718
BP1755	Isopropyl-8-D-thiogalactopyranoside, dioxane-free	10356553 10g	10021793 100g	4°C	I6758	
BP906	Kanamycin Sulfate, white powder	10031553 5g		RT	K1377	
BP9745	LB Agar, (Lennox L Agar), Granulated New!	15400675 2Kg		RT		
BP9724	LB Agar, Miller	12887172 2Kg	11375992 500g	RT	L3147	
BP9723	LB Broth, Miller	11325992 2Kg	11345992 500g	RT	L3522	
BP9722	LB Broth, Lennox	11305992 500g		RT	L7658	
BP1426	LB Broth, Miller, (Powder)	11820715 1Box	10113293 500g	RT	L3522	
BP399	Phosphate Buffered Saline, 10X solution	10204733 1L	10468543 500mL	RT	79378	161-0780
BP2956	Puromycin Dihydrochloride	10054207 100mg		RT	P7255	
BP2963	Rapamycin	10798668 1mg		RT	R0395	
BP9737	SOB Broth (Capsules)	11396002 500g		RT	H8032	
BP9726	Tryptone (Granulated)	11385982 2Kg	11365982 500g	RT	T2559	
BP2958	Vancomycin	10014257 1g		RT	V1130	
BP2820	Water, Microbial Cell Culture Grade	11343892 500mL	11373892 1L	RT	W3500	
BP1422	Yeast Extract	10255153 100g	10225203 500g	RT	Y1625	
BP9727	Yeast Extract (Granulated)	11365992 2Kg	11385992 500g	RT	Y1626	

Together the Acros Organics and Alfa Aesar brands provide an additional range of life science research tools. The product lines focus on high quality reagents and biochemicals to support academic and biotech research. Manufacturing and supplying novel reagents for many life science research areas including, but not limited, to genomic & proteomic analysis, cell culture, molecular biology and imaging.

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## Specifications for Chemical Synthesis

Pure	Basic specification, suitable for chemical synthesis and general laboratory work.
Extra pure	Extended specifications for exacting chemical synthesis.
For analysis ACS	The specification complies with the recommendations of the American Chemical Society.
Extra dry	Extra dry solvents with water content of 50 ppm or lower at the time of manufacture, filtered over 0.2µm PTFE filter and filled under inert gas.
Extra dry over molecular sieves	Extra dry solvents with water content of 50 ppm or lower at the time of manufacture, filled under inert gas and stored over molecular sieve for enduring shelf life.
For spectroscopy	The solvents show a very low absorption in the UV or IR spectrum and a high purity.
For NMR	Deuterium labeled compounds and solvents for NMR spectroscopy.

The Acros Organics product range includes over 33,000 products. A selection of our most essential products from this range can be found in the list below.

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code				
<b>Boronic acids</b>				
33057	73183-34-3	Bis(pinacolato)diboron, 98%	10651823 5g	10544634 25g
37838	N/A	4-Methoxy-3-pyridineboronic acid hydrate, 97%	10711994 1g	
13036	98-80-6	Phenylboronic acid, 98+%, may contain varying amounts of anhydride	10041420 10g	10667672 50g
36773	191162-39-7	Quinoline-3-boronic acid, 97%	10437592 5g	709522
36638	214360-73-3	4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline, 97%	10407212 1g	10661843 5g
36751	181219-01-2	4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pyridine, 97%	10552992 5g	518751
<b>Catalysts</b>				
14827	1122-58-3	4-Dimethylaminopyridine, 99%	10091630 25g	10133480 100g
19470	546-68-9	Titanium(IV) isopropoxide, 98+%	10792041 250mL	10164953 1L

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

### Catalysts - metal

34868	95464-05-4	1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene-palladium(II)dichloride dichloromethane adduct	10393652 5g	10726392 1g	379670
29925	13965-03-2	Bis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(II) chloride, 98%	10333432 5g	10492061 2.5g	208671, 15253
40501	26023-84-7	Hydrogen hexachloroplatinate(IV) hydrate, ACS reagent	10627751 1g	10106990 5g	520896, 206083, P7082
19537	26023-84-7	Hydrogen hexachloroplatinate(IV) hydrate, ca. 40% Pt	10695642 1g	10114310 5g	81080
19518	3375-31-3	Palladium(II) acetate, 47.5% Pd	10522221 2g	10767234 1g	205869, 76044, 520764
36935	15170-57-7	Platinum(II) acetylacetone, 98%	10652043 5g	10561882 1g	282782, 55944
19532	1314-15-4	Platinum(IV) oxide, 83% Pt	10563941 1g	10606683 5g	206032, 81090
19535	16921-30-5	Potassium hexachloroplatinate(IV), ca. 40% Pt	10348000 1g	10216350 5g	206067, 60260, 520861
26863	15956-28-2	Rhodium(II) acetate dimer, anhydrous, ca 46% Rh	10134970 250mg	10083250 1g	209058, 83725
19548	14898-67-0	Ruthenium(III) chloride hydrate, 35 - 40% Ru	10154450 5g	10723201 1g	463779, 84050, 206229
20238	14221-01-3	Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0), 99%	10492391 5g	10762051 1g	697265, 87645
31877	51364-51-3	Tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium(0), 97%	10170292 5g	10155760 500mg	

### Catalysts - phase transfer

22716	57-09-0	Hexadecyltrimethylammonium bromide, 99+%	10541671 500g	10645852 100g	H5882
16838	32503-27-8	Tetrabutylammonium hydrogen sulfate, 98%	10593911 25g	10743551 100g	86868, 155837
21291	2052-49-5	Tetrabutylammonium hydroxide, 1M solution in methanol	10410301 100mL	10022740 800mL	86882, 230189
17661	2052-49-5	Tetrabutylammonium hydroxide, 40 wt.% (1.5M) solution in water	10459480 250g	10782791 50g	86880, 178780
21816	4368-51-8	Tetraheptylammonium bromide, 99%	10042880 25g	10154713 100g	87301, T6533

### Catalysts - solid supported

19962	12135-22-7	Palladium hydroxide on carbon, powder, unreduced, 20% Pd, moisture ca 60%	10743201 10g	10002620 50g	330094
42298	5/3/7440	Palladium on activated carbon, 10% Pd, (50% wet with water for safety), unreduced	10741832 25g	10697391 10g	205699
19503	5/3/7440	Palladium on activated carbon, 10% Pd, unreduced	10471811 10g	10687342 50g	205699, 75990
19502	5/3/7440	Palladium on activated carbon, unreduced, 5% Pd	10012520 10g	10451431 100g	276707, 75992
19507	5/3/7440	Palladium on calcium carbonate, poisoned with 3.5% lead, 5% Pd	10216730 10g	10154020 50g	205737
19524	6/4/7440	Platinum on activated carbon, 10% Pt, ca .50% moisture	10552601 10g	10013863 1g	205958, 80983
19523	6/4/7440	Platinum on activated carbon, 5% Pt	10318290 10g		205931, 80981
19957	7440-16-6	Rhodium on alumina, 5% Rh, powder	10431631 5g	10276970 25g	

### Cesium compounds

19204	534-17-8	Cesium carbonate, 99.5%, for analysis	10553941 100g	10695072 25g	562572, 20960, 441902
18950	7647-17-8	Cesium chloride, 99+, for analysis	10531831 50g	10532021 250g	562599, 20968, C6914
18951	13400-13-0	Cesium fluoride, 99%, for analysis	10781271 25g	10358280 100g	198323, 20990

### Chromatography

36668	1344-28-1	Aluminium oxide, neutral, Brockmann I, for chromatography, 50-200µm, 60A	10058681 1Kg	10571954 2.5Kg	06300, 199974, A1522
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MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

20545	1343-88-0	Florisil™, 60-100 mesh, for column chromatography	10174830 500g	10793011 1Kg	15025, 24278, 46385, 220744
41929	7631-86-9	Silica gel, for chromatography, 0.030-0.200 mm, 60 Å	10433165 1Kg	10667571 250g	60741, 288616
24036	7631-86-9	Silica gel, for chromatography, 0.035-0.070 mm, 60 Å	10318090 1Kg	10273542 5Kg	645524, 12479, 227196
24037	7631-86-9	Silica gel, for chromatography, 0.060-0.200 mm, 60 Å	10730941 1Kg	15678625 5Kg	288624
36005	7631-86-9	Silica gel, for column chrom., ultra-pure, 40-60µm, 60A	10407982 1Kg	10619004 5Kg	645524, 60752, 227196
36006	7631-86-9	Silica gel, for column chrom., ultra-pure, 60-200µm, 60A	10732643 1Kg	10078971 250g	60738, 288624

### Deuterated solvents

16625	865-49-6	Chloroform-d, for NMR, 99.8 atom % D	10205790 100mL	10225740 50mL	151823
32068	865-49-6	Chloroform-d, for NMR, 100 atom % D, packaged in 0.75 ml ampoules	10698021 7.5mL		444731
42677	865-49-6	Chloroform-d, for NMR, 99.8 atom % D, AcroSeal™	10547054 100mL		151823
35142	865-49-6	Chloroform-d, for NMR, 99.8 atom % D, stabilized with silver foil	10204801 100mL	10796422 25mL	530735
20956	865-49-6	Chloroform-d, for NMR, 99.8+ atom % D, contains 0.03 v/v% TMS	10348680 100mL	10021621 25mL	225789
16630	7789-20-0	Deuterium oxide, for NMR, 99.8 atom % D	10584321 10mL	10255880 100mL	
32075	811-98-3	Methanol-d4, for NMR, packaged in 0.75 ml ampoules, 99.8 atom % D	10053560 7.5mL		441384
35147	811-98-3	Methanol-d4, for NMR, with 0.03% TMS, in 0.75 ml ampoules, 99.8 atom % D	10525671 7.5mL		530530
16629	2206-27-1	Methyl sulfoxide-d6, for NMR, 99.9 atom % D	10317300 10mL	10591801 50mL	151874
32077	2206-27-1	Methyl sulfoxide-d6, for NMR, packaged in 0.75 ml ampoules, 99.9 atom % D	10761731 7.5mL		545880
35145	2206-27-1	Methyl sulfoxide-d6, for NMR, with 0.03% TMS, 99.9 atom% D	10113481 25mL	10716622 10mL	296147
35254	2206-27-1	Methyl sulfoxide-d6, for NMR, with 0.03% TMS, in 0.75 ml ampoules, 99.9 atom% D	10214991 7.5mL		545880

### Dry solvents

32681	151823	Acetonitrile, 99.9+, Extra Dry, AcroSeal	10193051 100mL	10203042 1L	151823
32696	444731	Isopropanol, 99.8%, Extra Dry, AcroSeal	10058701 1L	10787962 100mL	444731
32695	151823	Methanol, 99.9%, Extra Dry, AcroSeal	10511732 1L	10747582 100mL	151823
32697	530735	Tetrahydrofuran, 99.85%, Extra Dry, stabilized, AcroSeal	10613372 100mL	10168751 1L	530735
32687	225789	N,N-Dimethylformamide, 99.8%, Extra Dry, AcroSeal	10295761 100mL	10098721 1L	225789

### Dry solvents - Extra Dry over Molecular Sieves

34846	441384	Dichloromethane, 99.8%, Extra Dry over Molecular Sieve, Stabilized, AcroSeal	10487532 100mL	10387841 1L	441384
36433	530530	Diethyl ether, 99.5%, Extra Dry over Molecular Sieve, Stabilized, AcroSeal	10059031 100mL	10417372 1L	530530
36434	151874	1,4-Dioxane, 99.5%, Extra Dry over Molecular Sieve, stabilized, AcroSeal	10762393 100mL	10352702 1L	151874
36439	545880	Methanol, 99.8%, Extra Dry over Molecular Sieve, AcroSeal	10323442 100mL	10649492 1L	545880
34843	296147	N,N-Dimethylformamide, 99.8%, Extra Dry over Molecular Sieve, AcroSeal	10045421 100mL	10534341 1L	296147
34845	545880	Tetrahydrofuran, 99.5%, Extra Dry over Molecular Sieve, Stabilized, AcroSeal	10292182 100mL	10798552 1L	545880

### Drying Agents

34961	10043-52-4	Calcium chloride, 96%, extra pure, powder, anhydrous	10021681 500g	10515671 25g	22313, 06991, 12095, 21074, C4901
41348	7487-88-9	Magnesium sulfate, 97%, pure, anhydrous	10731252 500g	10003812 2.5Kg	203726, 63135, 208094, M7506
19727	70955-01-0	Molecular sieves 4A, 8 to 12 mesh	10216450 500g	10368000 5Kg	208604, 334308
39203	1327-36-2	Silica gel orange, for drying purposes, non toxic grade, 2-5 mm	10647444 1Kg	10116863 5Kg	94098
35740	7631-86-9	Silica gel, for drying purposes, non-toxic grade, 3-6 mm	10440983 1Kg	10574321 5Kg	85330, 13767
17456	109-63-7	Boron trifluoride etherate, approx. 48% BF3	10296130 100g	10042110 25g	
15181	530-62-1	1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole, 97%	10675392 10g	10123010 25g	
32756	2446-83-5	Diisopropyl azodicarboxylate, 94%	10091781 100g	10329040 25g	
12064	124-09-4	1,6-Hexanediamine, 99.5+%	10560551 100g	10604782 500g	
16800	25561-30-2	N,O-Bis(trimethylsilyl)trifluoroacetamide, 98+%	10790671 25g	10409100 100g	
41678	30525-89-4	Paraformaldehyde, 96%, extra pure	10424131 500g	10342243 1Kg	

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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16888	865-47-4	Potassium tert-butoxide, 98+, pure	10626762 500g	10419100 100g	
27785	1070-89-9	Sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide, pure, 2M solution in THF, AcroSeal™	10053530 100mL	10379150 800mL	
16855	25895-60-7	Sodium cyanoborohydride, 95%	10082110 50g	10541231 10g	
19038	26628-22-8	Sodium azide, 99%, extra pure	10430471 500g	10592211 100g	

### Functional reagents - coupling reagents

10587	100-39-0	Benzyl bromide, 98%	10418440 100mL	10366260 500mL	
11390	538-75-0	N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, 99%	10030880 100g	10548290 1Kg	
17506	358-23-6	Trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride, 98+%	10071571 1mL	10173760 50mL	

### Functional reagents - Grignard reagents

38628	745038-86-2	Isopropylmagnesium chloride - Lithium chloride complex, 1.3M solution in THF, AcroSeal	10365023 100mL	10043912 800mL	656984
21285	1068-55-9	Isopropylmagnesium chloride, 2.0M solution in THF, AcroSeal	10267032 100mL	10726243 800mL	230111, 59570
18354	75-16-1	Methylmagnesium bromide, 3M solution in diethyl ether, AcroSeal	10434862 100mL	10097542 800mL	189898, 67742
25256	676-58-4	Methylmagnesium chloride, 3M (22 wt.%) solution in THF, AcroSeal	10560522 100mL	10114870 800mL	189901, 67743
20939	1826-67-1	Vinylmagnesium bromide, 0.7M solution in THF, AcroSeal	10759344 100mL	10198262 800mL	225584, 95008
25259	3536-96-7	Vinylmagnesium chloride, 1.9M (16.5 wt.%) solution in THF, AcroSeal	10507763 100mL	10043260 800mL	476552, 95010

### Functional reagents - halogenating agents

19666	7726-95-6	Bromine, 99.6%, for analysis	10531451 1L	10062600 250mL	16040, 277576
40284	7726-95-6	Bromine, 99+, extra pure	10278312 100mL	10483683 500mL	207888
11078	506-68-3	Cyanogen bromide, 97%	10040780 100g	10465852 500g	16774, C91492
21611	38078-09-0	Diethylaminosulfur trifluoride, 95%	10206610 5g	10286650 25g	31942, 235253
16983	75-11-6	Dilodomethane, 99+, stabilized	10160312 25g	10183940 100g	158429, 66880,
12317	10035-10-6	Hydrobromic acid, pure, ca. 48 wt% solution in water	10376900 2.5L	10001260 1L	295418, 268003
12318	37348-16-6	Hydrogen bromide, pure, 33 wt% solution in glacial acetic acid	11334996 2.5L	10011200 500mL	18735
19656	7553-56-2	Iodine, 99.5%, extra pure, resublimed	10626782 100g	10082470 500g	03551, 266426
10745	128-08-5	N-Bromosuccinimide, 99%	10655332 100g	10478820 500g	B81255
29957	516-12-1	N-Iodosuccinimide, 98%	10512661 10g	10359450 100g	58070, 220051
15089	15219-34-8	Oxalyl bromide, 98%	10112291 25g	10662762 100g	113034, 75758
12961	79-37-8	Oxalyl chloride, 98%	10497900 100g	10113280 25g	71241, 320420
20135	7789-23-3	Potassium fluoride, 99%, extra pure, anhydrous	10482201 25g	10072910 1Kg	307599, P1179

### Functional reagents - organolithiums

18127	109-72-8	n-Butyllithium, 1.6M solution in hexanes, AcroSeal	10161902 100mL	10325592 800mL	186171, 20160
21335	109-72-8	n-Butyllithium, 2.5M solution in hexanes, AcroSeal	10030462 100mL	10181852 800mL	230707
18128	594-19-4	tert-Butyllithium, 1.9M solution in pentane, AcroSeal			456721, 20190, 186198
26883	4111-54-0	Lithium diisopropylamide, 2M sol. in THF/n-heptane/ethylbenzene, AcroSeal	10174680 100mL	10511691 800mL	361798, 62491
18875	917-54-4	Methylolithium, 1.6 M sol. in diethyl ether ( $\pm$ 5% w/v), AcroSeal	10409690 100mL	10386212 800mL	67740, 197343

### Functional reagents - reagents in solution

38533	18107-18-1	(Trimethylsilyl)diazomethane, 2M solution in hexanes	10401923 25mL	10413962 5mL	362832, 92738
13371	7664-41-7	Ammonia, ca. 7N solution in methanol	10001310 1L	10761394 2.5L	499145
19890	10294-33-4	Boron tribromide, 1M solution in methylene chloride	10552221 100mL	10398190 10mL	211222, 15692

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

17668	10294-34-5	Boron trichloride, 1M solution in methylene chloride, AcroSeal	10011621 100mL	10332963 800mL	178934, 15708
40276	373-57-9	Boron trifluoride, 12% (1.5M) in methanol	10186840 500g	10521944 1Kg	264121, 15715, B1127
12318	37348-16-6	Hydrogen bromide, pure, 33 wt% solution in glacial acetic acid	11334996 2.5L	10011200 500mL	18735
36847	7647-01-0	Hydrogen chloride, pure, 2N solution in diethyl ether, AcroSeal	10364552 100mL	10782164 800mL	455180
13370	7647-01-0	Hydrogen chloride, pure, 5 to 6N solution in 2-propanol	10214950 1L	11613069 2.5L	
13148	106-96-7	Propargyl bromide, 80 wt.% solution in toluene, stabilized	10285370 50mL	10665182 250mL	P51001, 81831

## Oxidation reagents

25579	937-14-4	3-Chloroperoxybenzoic acid, 70-75%, balance 3-Chlorobenzoic acid and water	10430711 100g	10252652 25g	273031, 25800
33311	87413-09-0	Dess-Martin periodinane, 15 wt.% solution in dichloromethane	10562861 50mL	15394978 10mL	
11330	84-58-2	2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone, 98%	10449020 10g	10366270 100g	D60400, 35680
20246	7722-84-1	Hydrogen peroxide, for analysis, 35 wt.% solution in water, stabilized	10002780 1L	10773201 500mL	95299, 31642
21925	7681-52-9	Sodium hypochlorite, 13% active chlorine	10401841 500mL	10296650 2.5L	71696, 13440
19838	7790-28-5	Sodium periodate, 99%, for analysis	10216830 100g	10731281 500g	71860, 30323
20770	1313-60-6	Sodium peroxide, 96%	10626792 500g	10174880 100g	71880, 223417

## Phosphine ligands

36864	98327-87-8	(±)-2,2'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl, 98%	10438172 5g	10658503 1g	481084, 17386
37806	161265-03-8	9,9-Dimethyl-4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)xanthene, 98%	10397432 5g	10024762 1g	37806
35329	16523-54-9	Chlorodicyclohexylphosphine, 97%	10324402 1g	10008851 5g	481408
14042	603-35-0	Triphenylphosphine, 99%	10337120 250g	10734851 1Kg	93090, T84409
36383	51805-45-9	Tris(2-carboxyethyl)phosphine hydrochloride, 98%	10252952 10g	10583182 1g	93284, C4706

## Protection and deprotection of functional groups

14949	108-24-7	Acetic anhydride, 99+, pure	10467350 1L	10542351 2.5L	110043, 45840, 539996, A6404
10575	98-88-4	Benzoyl chloride, 99%, pure	10294650 2.5L	10697242 1L	320153, 12940, 240540
15294	501-53-1	Benzyl chloroformate, 97 wt%, stabilized	10667312 100g	10771394 500g	23160, 119938
11012	75-77-4	Chlorotrimethylsilane, 98%	10591082 100mL	10510011 250mL	C72854, 92361, 386529
11563	77-76-9	2,2-Dimethoxypropane, 98+%	10274330 500mL	10214290 1L	00660, D136808
18977	24424-99-5	Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate, 97%	10763191 100g	10206680 500g	199133, 34660
19467	24424-99-5	Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate, 99%	10276630 100g	10696962 25g	361941, 50431, 199133
17094	28920-43-6	9-Fluorenylmethyl chloroformate, 98%	10523541 5g	10387540 25g	23185, 160512
12058	999-97-3	1,1,1,3,3-Hexamethyldisilazane, 98%	10568470 100mL	10489220 500mL	379212, 52620, H4875
13903	98-59-9	p-Toluenesulfonyl chloride, 99+%	10437720 500g	10443883 100g	240877, 89730
20944	27607-77-8	Trimethylsilyl trifluoromethanesulfonate, 99%	10042630 10mL	10042640 50mL	91741, 225649

## Reducing Agents

18379	1191-15-7	Diisobutylaluminium hydride, 1M solution in hexane, AcroSeal™	10309812 100mL	10002410 400mL	
18393	18162-48-6	tert-Butylchlorodimethylsilane, 98%	10275710 25g	10712041 100g	

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

19834	7440-66-6	Zinc, 98+, dust (stable acc. to UN classification class 4)	10139232 100g	10276490 1Kg	
19671	10217-52-4	Hydrazine hydrate, 100% (Hydrazine, 64%)	10246540 100g	10276440 500g	225819
27010	111/5470	Hydroxylamine hydrochloride, 99+%	10442441 100g	10164490 1Kg	55469, 159417
19781	7439-89-6	Iron, 99%, powder, -70 mesh (<212 micron)	10217073 100g	10193970 500g	44890
41942	5137-46-2	Sodium biphenyl, 20%w/w solution in diethylene glycol diethyl ether, offered as 20 x 15mL	10255821 300mL		14446, 277134
18986	7646-69-7	Sodium hydride, 60% dispersion in mineral oil, in soluble bags	10104210 100g	10367270 1Kg	199230, 71620
33214	7646-69-7	Sodium hydride, 60% dispersion in mineral oil, in soluble bags, in resealable cans	10297520 100g	10338750 500g	452912, 71620
16959	7775-14-6	Sodium hydrosulfite, ca. 85%, tech.	10255550 1Kg	10685032 25g	71699, 157953
20287	7772-98-7	Sodium thiosulfate, 98.5%, extra pure, anhydrous	10072510 1Kg	10092910 500g	72049, 217263, S1648
21292	617-86-7	Triethylsilane, 99%	10022750 25g	10318590 100g	89706, 230197
21492	6485-79-6	Triisopropylsilane, 98%	10134650 50g	11925821 250g	233781, 92095
21573	688-73-3	Tri-n-butylin hydride, 97%	10032680 50g	10615862 10g	234788, 90915

### Reducing Agents - Aluminium hydrides and borohydrides

17706	13292-87-0	Borane-methyl sulfide complex, 94%, AcroSeal	10542201 800mL	10275750 100mL	179825, 15587
17508	14044-65-6	Borane-tetrahydrofuran complex, 1M solution in THF, Stabilized, AcroSeal	10781641 100mL	10781831 800mL	176192, 15594
20108	1191-15-7	Diisobutylaluminium hydride, 1.2M (20 wt%) solution in toluene, AcroSeal	10667114 800mL	10143011 100mL	82068, 192724
19032	16853-85-3	Lithium aluminium hydride, 95%, powder	10665832 25g	10042470 10g	199877, 62420, 531502
18930	16940-66-2	Sodium borohydride, 98+%, powder	10772421 100g	10695632 500g	686018, 71320, 213462
29182	56553-60-7	Sodium triacetoxyborohydride, 97%	10677431 100g	10184970 25g	316393

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## Solvent Type

Solvent	Synonyms	Mol Wt	BP °C	Linear Formula	H-Signal	Multi	CDCl <sub>3</sub>	D <sub>2</sub> O	CD <sub>3</sub> OD	(CD <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO	(CD <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CO	CD <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>6</sub> D <sub>6</sub>
Acetic Acid	Ethanoic acid	60.05	118	CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.13	2.08	1.99	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.55
Formic Acid	Methanoic Acid	46.02	101	HCOOH	H	s	8.02	8.22	8.08	8.18	8.11	8.03	—
1-Butanol	n-Butanol / 1-Hydroxybutane / n-Butyl alcohol	74.12	117.6	CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	t	0.94	0.91	0.93	0.86	0.90	0.91	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (3)	m	1.39	1.35	1.38	1.30	1.31-1.41	1.29-1.39	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (2)	m	1.56	1.53	1.51	1.39	1.44-1.52	1.42-1.49	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (1)	m	3.65	3.61	3.54	3.38	3.49-3.56	3.45-3.51	—
2-Butanol	sec-Butanol / 2-Butyl alcohol / 2-Hydroxybutane	74.12	99	CH <sub>3</sub> CH(OH)CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> (4)	t	0.93	0.84	0.91	0.83	0.89	0.88	—
					CH <sub>3</sub> (1)	d	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.02	1.09	1.08	—
					CH <sub>2</sub>	m	1.48	1.42	1.44	1.32	1.33-1.47	1.33-1.42	—
					CH	m	3.73	3.71	3.63	3.49	3.56-3.66	3.54-3.62	—
tert-Butanol	t-Butyl alcohol / 2-Methyl-2-propanol	74.12	83	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> COH	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	1.28	1.24	1.40	1.11	1.18	1.16	1.05
Ethanol	Ethyl alcohol	46.06	78	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	CH <sub>3</sub>	t	1.25	1.17	1.19	1.06	1.12	1.12	0.96
					CH <sub>2</sub>	q	3.72	3.65	3.60	3.44	3.57	3.54	3.34
Ethylene Glycol	Ethane-1,2-diol / 1,2-Dihydroxyethane	62.06	196-198	HOCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> OH	CH	s	3.76	3.65	3.59	3.34	3.28	3.51	3.41
1-Hexanol	n-Hexanol / Hexyl alcohol / Caproic alcohol	102.18	156-157	CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	t	0.86-0.93	0.88	0.87-0.94	0.86	0.88	0.89	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (3-5)	m	1.24-1.44	1.24-1.39	1.26-1.40	1.19-1.32	1.24-1.39	1.22-1.38	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (2)	m	1.52-1.61	1.50-1.59	1.48-1.57	1.36-1.44	1.45-1.55	1.43-1.51	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (1)	m	3.64	3.69	3.53	3.35-3.40	3.37	3.44-3.50	—
iso-Amyl alcohol	3-Methyl-1-butanol / iso-Pentyl alcohol	88.15	130	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	d	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.85	0.89	0.89	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> CH	q	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.31	1.39	1.37	—
					CH	m	1.66-1.78	1.61-1.71	1.64-1.77	1.65	1.72	1.67	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> OH	m	3.68	3.64	3.58	3.41	3.53-3.59	3.51	—
iso-Butanol	iso-Butyl alcohol / 2-Methyl-1-propanol	74.12	108	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CHCH <sub>2</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	d	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.82	0.87	0.86	—
					CH	m	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.66	—
					CH <sub>2</sub>	m	3.41	3.38	3.30	3.15	3.26-3.34	3.25	—
Methanol	Methyl alcohol	32.04	64.7	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	3.49	3.34	3.34	3.16	3.31	3.28	3.07
Pentanol	n-Amyl alcohol / Pentyl alcohol	88.15	137-139	CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	t	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.90	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (3-4)	m	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.27	1.27-1.37	1.25-1.38	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (2)	m	1.58	1.55	1.53	1.41	1.45-1.55	1.43-1.52	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (1)	t	3.64	3.60	3.53	3.37	3.37	2.46	—
1-Propanol	n-Propanol / Propyl alcohol	60.10	97	CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub>	t	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.88	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (2)	m	1.60	1.55	1.54	1.45	1.44-1.55	1.43-1.52	—
					CH <sub>2</sub> (1)	t	3.60	3.56	3.49	3.38	3.44-3.51	3.40-3.47	—
2-Propanol	IPA / Isopropanol / iso-Propyl alcohol	60.10	82	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CHOH	CH <sub>3</sub>	d	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.04	1.10	1.09	0.95
					CH	m	4.03	4.02	3.92	3.78	3.90	3.67	3.87
Anisole	Methoxybenzene / Methyl phenyl ether	108.14	154	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OCH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	3.76	3.85	3.77	3.76	3.78	3.77	—
					CH (o/p)	m	6.93	7.06	6.90	6.93	6.88-6.95	6.89-6.98	—
					CH (m)	m	7.29	7.41	7.25	7.29	7.24-7.31	7.27-7.34	—
Benzene		78.11	80.09	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>		s	7.37	7.44	7.33	7.37	7.36	7.37	7.15
Pyridine		79.10	115-116	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	CH (2)	m	8.62	8.52	8.53	8.58	8.58	8.57	8.53
					CH (3)	m	7.29	7.45	7.44	7.39	7.35	7.33	6.66
					CH (4)	m	7.68	7.87	7.85	7.79	7.76	7.73	6.98
Toluene	Methylbenzene	92.14	111	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.36	—	2.32	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.11
					CH (o/p)	m	7.17	—	7.16	7.18	7.10-7.20	7.10-7.30	7.02
					CH (m)	m	7.25	—	7.16	7.25	7.10-7.20	7.10-7.30	7.13
p-Xylene	1,4-Dimethylbenzene / p-Xylo	106.17	138	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.30	2.30	2.26	2.24	2.26	2.27	—
					CH	s	7.06	7.18	7.02	7.05	—	—	—
Chloroform	Trichloromethane / Formyl trichloride	119.38	61	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	CH	s	7.26	—	7.88	8.32	8.02	7.58	6.15
1,2-Dichloroethane	EDC / Ethylene dichloride / Glycol dichloride	98.96	81-85	ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl	CH <sub>2</sub>	s	3.73	—	3.78	3.90	3.87	3.81	2.90
Dichloromethane	DCM / Methylene dichloride	84.93	39-40	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>2</sub>	s	5.30	—	5.48	5.76	5.63	5.44	4.27
Acetonitrile	AcCN / Methyl cyanide / Cyanomethane	41.04	81-82	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.07	2.05	1.96	1.55
Dimethylformamide	DMF / Formylidimethylamine	73.09	153	HCON(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	CH	s	8.02	7.91	7.98	7.95	7.96	7.92	7.63
					CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.96	3.00	2.99	2.89	2.94	2.89	2.36
					CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.88	2.86	2.85	2.73	2.78	2.77	1.86
Dimethyl sulfoxide	DMSO / Methyl sulfoxide / (Methylsulfinyl)methane	78.13	189	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO	CH <sub>3</sub>	s	2.62	2.71	2.65	2.54	2.52	2.50	1.68

Solvent	Synonyms	Mol Wt	BP °C	Linear Formula	H-Signal	Multi	$\text{CDCl}_3$	$\text{D}_2\text{O}$	$\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$	$(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$	$(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$	$\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$
<i>n</i> -Butyl acetate	1-Butyl acetate	116.16	126-127	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	t	0.94	0.91	0.94	0.89	0.92	0.92	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.32	1.32-1.43	1.31-1.42	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.54	1.54-1.62	1.54-1.63	—
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.04	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.97	—
					$\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$	t	4.07	4.11	4.06	3.99	4.02	4.02	—
Ethyl acetate	EtOAc / Ethyl ethanoate / Acetoxyethane	88.11	75-78	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	t	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.18	1.20	1.20	0.92
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.05	2.07	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.97	1.65
					$\text{CH}_2$	q	4.12	4.14	4.09	4.03	4.05	4.06	3.89
Ethyl formate	Ethyl methanoate / Formic acid ethyl ester	74.08	54	$\text{HCO}_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	1.29	1.29	1.27	1.24	—	—	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	q	4.22	4.28	4.20	4.17	—	—	—
					CH	s	8.04	8.16	8.06	8.23	—	—	—
iso-Propyl acetate	iPrOAc / 1-Methyl ethyl acetate / 2-Propyl acetate	102.13	88.8	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}$	d	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.17	1.19	1.19	—
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.02	2.07	1.99	1.96	1.94	1.94	—
					CH	m	4.99	4.98	4.95	4.86	4.91	4.91	—
Methyl acetate	Methyl ethanoate / Methyl acetic ester	74.08	57.4	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{CH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.05	2.09	2.02	1.92	1.98	1.98	—
					$\text{OCH}_3$	s	3.67	3.68	3.64	3.61	3.59	3.60	—
<i>n</i> -Propyl acetate	Acetic acid propyl ester / Propyl ethanoate	102.13	102	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	t	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.92	—
					$\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	m	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.57	1.61	1.61	—
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.05	2.09	2.02	2.00	1.98	1.98	—
					$\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$	t	4.02	4.06	4.01	3.95	3.97	3.97	—
tert-Butyl methyl ether	MTBE / 2-Methyl-2-methoxy propane	88.15	54-56	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{COCH}_3$	$\text{CCH}_3$	s	1.19	1.22	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.14	1.07
					$\text{OCH}_3$	s	3.22	3.24	3.20	3.08	3.13	3.13	3.04
Diethyl ether	Ether / Ethoxyethane	74.12	34.6	$(\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2)_2\text{O}$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11
					$\text{CH}_2$	q	3.48	3.56	3.49	3.38	3.41	3.42	3.26
1,2-Dimethoxyethane	DME / Dimethylglycol	90.12	84-86	$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3$	s	3.40	3.37	3.35	3.24	3.28	3.28	3.24
					$\text{CH}_2$	s	3.55	3.60	3.52	3.43	3.46	3.45	3.33
1,4-Dioxane	Diethylene ether / Diethylene dioxide	88.11	101	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$	$\text{CH}_2$	s	3.71	3.75	3.66	3.57	3.59	3.60	3.35
Tetrahydrofuran	THF / Oxolane / Diethylene oxide	72.11	66	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}$	$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.85	1.88	1.87	1.76	1.79	1.80	1.40
					$\text{CH}_2\text{O}$	m	3.76	3.74	3.71	3.60	3.63	3.64	3.57
Cyclohexane		84.16	81	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}$	$\text{CH}_2$	s	1.43	—	1.45	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.40
<i>n</i> -Heptane	Heptane / Dipropyl methane	100.21	98	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	0.89	—	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.89	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.28	—	1.31	1.26	1.21-1.35	1.21-1.35	—
<i>n</i> -Hexane		86.18	69	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	0.88	—	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.89
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.26	—	1.29	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.24
Methylcyclohexane	MCH	98.19	101	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_5$	$\text{CH}_2\text{CH}$	ax m	0.82-0.93	—	0.82-0.94	0.80-0.90	0.87-0.93	0.88-0.94	—
					$\text{CH}_3$	d	0.86	—	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.86	—
					$\text{CH}_2$ (4) ax m	1.06-1.17	—	1.09-1.20	1.04-1.14	1.07-1.17	1.08-1.18	—	
					$\text{CH}_2$ (3) ax m	1.17-1.28	—	1.26	1.14-1.25	1.24	1.25	—	
					CH	m	1.33	—	1.31-1.39	1.32	1.34	1.30-1.39	—
<i>n</i> -Pentane		72.15	36	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	0.88	—	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.87
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.27	—	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.23
Acetone	2-Propanone / Dimethylketone	58.08	56	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3$	s	2.17	2.22	2.15	2.09	2.09	2.08	1.55
2-Hexanone	MBK / Methyl butyl ketone / Propyl acetone	100.16	127	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{COCH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.85	—	—	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.32	1.30	1.32	1.24	—	—	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	m	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.43	—	—	—
					$\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$	t	2.42	2.56	2.47	2.41	—	—	—
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.13	2.21	2.12	2.07	—	—	—
Isobutyl methyl ketone	MIBK / 4-Methylpentan-2-one / Isopropylacetone	100.16	117.4	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{COCH}_3$	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}$	d	0.92	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.88	—
					CH	m	2.13	2.08	2.00	2.00	2.02-2.11	2.02-2.08	—
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.12	2.21	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.05	—
					$\text{CH}_2$	d	2.30	2.43	2.28	2.28	2.31	2.29	—
Methyl ethyl ketone	MEK / Ethyl methyl ketone / 2-Butanone	72.11	80	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COCH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	t	1.06	1.26	1.01	0.91	0.96	0.96	0.85
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	s	2.14	2.19	2.12	2.07	2.07	2.06	1.58
					$\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	q	2.46	3.18	2.50	2.43	2.45	2.43	1.81
Triethylamine	TEA / Diethylaminoethane	101.19	90	$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_3\text{N}$	$\text{CH}_3$	t	1.03	0.99	1.05	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.96
					$\text{CH}_2$	q	2.53	2.57	2.58	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.40
Formamide	Methanamide / Formic amide	45.04	210	$\text{HCONH}_2$	CH	s	8.22	8.06	8.04	7.97	—	—	—
Grease	Long chain, linear aliphatic hydrocarbons				$\text{CH}_3$	m	0.86	—	0.88	—	0.87	0.86	0.92
Silicone Grease	Poly(dimethylsiloxane)				$\text{CH}_2$	br s	1.26	—	1.29	—	1.29	1.27	1.36
Water		18.02	100	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	s	1.56	—	4.87	3.33	2.84	2.13	—

Ester

Ether

Hydrocarbon

Ketone

Miscellaneous

# Alfa Aesar, part of Thermo Fisher Scientific

## Find the perfect chemicals for your inorganic and organic applications

Alfa Aesar™ is a leading manufacturer and supplier of chemicals, metals and life science products for research and development. For more than 50 years, scientists have relied on Alfa Aesar to supply high purity raw materials for a variety of research and development applications. Offering over 46,000 products in stock, in sizes from gram-scale catalogue items to semi-bulk and bulk production quantities. With custom manufacturing capabilities to supply many specialized items, Alfa Aesar are a one-stop source for research chemicals, metals and materials.

Supporting your research and development with:

- High purity inorganics
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- Products for life science and analysis
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## Example Product Grades

Grade	Definition
ACS Grade	Products whose specifications are defined in the American Chemical Society Reagent Chemicals book.
Premion®	High purity precious metal compounds and pure elements. The minimum purity (metals basis) for Premion pure elements is 99.99% and Premion compounds is 99.95%. Premion pure elements and their compounds include: Platinum (Pt), Palladium (Pd), Rhodium (Rh), Iridium (Ir), Ruthenium (Ru), Osmium (Os), Silver (Ag) and Gold (Au).
Puratronic®	High purity base metals and salts. Each Puratronic compound has a minimum purity of 99.99% (many exceed 99.999%).
REacton	High purity rare earth metals, alloys and compounds. Recognized as a benchmark for high purity rare earths, the REacton brand encompasses the entire Lanthanide series (excluding promethium) along with scandium and yttrium. REacton rare earths feature extremely low impurity levels. Under the REacton name, we offer a broad range of high purity rare earth materials, including Oxides, Halides, Carbonates, Nitrates, Acetates and more.
Specpure®	Analytical standard solutions. Specpure standards are produced using the highest quality raw materials and ASTM Type 1 deionized water for the greatest calibration accuracy possible. All Specpure standards are shipped with a batch-specific Certificate of Analysis. Specpure atomic absorption standard solution concentrations are accurate to $\pm 1.0\%$ and plasma solutions to $\pm 0.3\%$ .
Ultra Dry	A comprehensive line of ultra dry materials. Ultra dry compounds are manufactured under exacting conditions to ensure that oxygen and water impurities are in the parts per million range. Only high purity starting materials are used in the manufacturing process, which results in overall purities of 99.9% to 99.999%. All ultra dry salts are ampouled under argon, and most are available in -10 mesh beads and powder form.

The Alfa Aesar product range includes over 46,000 products. A selection of our most essential products from this range can be found in the list below.

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

### High Purity Inorganics

010626	25838-59-9	Aluminum nitrate hydrate, Puratronic®, 99.999% (metals basis excluding Hg)	11340809 25g	11350809 500g	
042573	1344-28-1	Aluminum oxide, alpha-phase, 99.95% min (metals basis)	11309188 100g	11399178 500g	342742
010700	1317-38-0	Copper(II) oxide, Puratronic®, 99.995% (metals basis)	11350969 25g	11340969 100g	203130
011856	10025-82-8	Indium(III) chloride, anhydrous, 99.999% (metals basis)	11331928 1g	11351928 10g	308293

MPC*	CAS Number	Product Name	Product Code	Sigma/Merck
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\* MPC= Manufacturer Product Code

044836	12030-24-9	Indium(III) sulfide, 99.995% (metals basis)	11306249 2g	11396239 10g	554359
044314	10101-63-0	Lead(II) iodide, ultra dry, 99.999% (metals basis)	11458410 5g	11468410 25g	204439
010862	7647-14-5	Sodium chloride, Puratronic®, 99.999% (metals basis)	11377017 25g	11387017 100g	
010836	13933-33-0	Tetraammineplatinum(II) chloride monohydrate, Premion®, 99.995% (metals basis)	11376967 1g	11386967 5g	

## Organometallics

H58012		Allylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15445305 50mL		
H58897	226570-68-9	4-Cyanobutylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15475425 50mL		497894
H58247		Cyclobutylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15405345 50mL		
H58852	7565-57-3	Cyclohexylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15415425 50mL		498033
H58008	126403-68-7	Cyclopropylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15435305 50mL		680982
H58023	131379-39-0	3-(Ethoxycarbonyl)propylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15475305 50mL		498491
H58536	77047-87-1	Isopropylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15435375 50mL		680966
H58659	38111-44-3	Phenylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15425395 50mL		524719
H58544	218777-23-2	2-Pyridylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, packaged under Argon in resealable ChemSeal bottles	15465375 50mL		499382

## PMCC

011051	26023-84-7	Dihydrogen hexachloroplatinate(IV) hydrate, 99.9% (metals basis)	11351698 1g	11361698 5g	
039742	15804-32-7	Gold(III) acetate, 99.9% (metals basis)	11314717 0.5g	11394707 1g	
011035	10102-05-3	Palladium(II) nitrate hydrate, 99.8% (metals basis), Pd 39% min	11321668 2g	11311668 10g	282782
010526	15170-57-7	Platinum(II) 2,4-pentanedionate, Pt 48.0% min	11306048 1g	11396038 5g	

## Pure Elements

000905	7726-95-6	Bromine liquid, 99.8%	15400977 25g	15410977 250g	
010146	7440-46-2	Cesium, 99.98% (metals basis)	11351198 1g	11341198 5g	
040317	7440-57-5	Gold shot, semi-spherical, 6.35mm (0.25in) & down, Premion®, 99.999% (metals basis)	11353878 1g	11363878 5g	
010195	7440-57-5	Gold wire, 0.2mm (0.008in) dia, 99.9% (metals basis)	11311258 1m	11301258 5m	
040328		Gold wire, 14kt, red, 1.63mm (0.064in) dia, Au 58.3% min	11303898 10cm	11323898 25cm	
010283	7440-06-4	Platinum gauze, 52 mesh woven from 0.1mm (0.004in) dia wire, 99.9% (metals basis)	11301368 25x25mm	11335769 50X50mm	
013374	7440-06-4	Platinum slug, 6.35mm (0.25in) dia x 12.7mm (0.50in) length, Premion®, 99.99+% (metals basis)	15434755 1g		
011435	7440-22-4	Silver wire, 2.0mm (0.08in) dia, annealed, 99.9% (metals basis)	11301279 50cm	11391269 250cm	
013783	7440-62-2	Vanadium foil, 0.127mm (0.005in) thick, 99.8% (metals basis)	11311319 50x100mm	11321319 100X200mm	
010441	7440-67-7	Zirconium sponge, 0.8-25.4mm (0.03-1.0in), 99.5%, Zr & Hf	11305948 50g	11385938 1Kg	267651

## Solvents

022927	75-05-8	Acetonitrile, HPLC Grade, 99.7+% min	11328207 1L	15401117 2500mL	34881
022914	67-68-5	Dimethyl sulfoxide, HPLC Grade, 99.9+%	11378167 1L	15431107 2500mL	34869
033361	64-17-5	Ethanol, Alcohol Reagent, anhydrous, denatured, ACS, 94-96%	15416115 1L		
019393	67-56-1	Methanol, Semiconductor Grade, 99.9% min	11383557 100mL	11393557 1L	
022909	67-56-1	Methanol, ultrapure, HPLC Grade, 99.8+%	11318157 1L	15401107 2500mL	646377
043848	71-23-8	1-Propanol, ACS, 99.5+%	11410630 500mL	11380508 1L	402893
036644	67-63-0	2-Propanol, ACS, 99.5% min	11348078 1L	11328078 4L	673773
022904	109-99-9	Tetrahydrofuran, UV, HPLC Grade, 99.7+% min, unstab.	11378137 1L	15471097 2500mL	34865
022934	7732-18-5	Water, ultrapure, HPLC Grade	11348217 1L	11338217 4L	270733

# Specialized Chemical Services

We Support Your Chemistry



Manufacturing



Tailored Specifications



Mixtures and Blends



Customized Packaging



Bulk and  
Semi-bulk Chemicals



Custom Synthesis



Testing Services



Reduced waste



Sourcing Support

We enable our customers to optimize their own resources with our secure and validated global supply chain; global sourcing capabilities; and manufacturing, quality control and packaging expertise.

Our Specialized Chemical Services (SCS) team serves customers who require something different:

- Semi-bulk and bulk chemicals
- Tailored solvents and solvent blends
- Custom synthesis and special solutions
- Additional testing services
- Customized packaging and labeling



## Bulk and Semi-bulk Chemicals

The extensive catalogue offering encompasses the Acros Organics, Alfa Aesar, Fisher Bioreagents, Fisher Chemical and Maybridge brands. Any product from these brands is available in larger quantities to suit your semi-bulk and bulk requirements. We can secure and manage the supply of these products using either internal manufacturing or select partners worldwide through our extensive supply-chain network. Additional testing services can be provided on request.

## Custom Blending Process

We can tailor make solvents to meet your specifications for your application. In addition, our dedicated solvent-mixing facilities are available to produce high-quality blends. Solvents are charged by weight, through a 0.2µm filter, by air-driven pump and/or by nitrogen pressure. Small amounts of solid and liquid additives are added via charge-ports. We can manufacture aqueous and non-aqueous solutions to match your specification.

## Custom Synthesis

We have been custom manufacturing products for many years with production methods for over 8000 products in our extensive database. Whether you are looking to synthesise complex organic building blocks, ligands and precious metal catalysts, optimise your synthesis or develop a scalable route, we are able to provide the expertise and knowledge to support your project. Our diverse and flexible custom manufacturing capabilities support our customers' custom synthesis requirements from R&D through to full scale production, with quantities from gram to tonne. Communication with our customers is a key priority for our dedicated UK custom synthesis team, who are on hand to provide bespoke support to customers throughout the development and manufacturing process. Our laboratories operate to ISO 9001 and 14001 accreditations.

# Customized Packaging and Labeling



Our products are available in a wide variety of innovative packaging designed for safety, environmental protection, convenient handling and storage and preservation of product integrity while complying with all relevant regulations. Custom-packaging is also available or we can fill our chemicals into packaging supplied by you.

Find out how we can help to increase your lab efficiency by providing your chemicals tested, labeled, packaged and delivered to your exact specification. Please visit [wesupportyourchemistry.com](http://wesupportyourchemistry.com) for more information.

## High Volume Solvents Delivery Systems

### Safety, efficiency and convenience

High-volume solvent delivery systems, available in 10L to 1000L, offer environmentally friendly solvent handling solutions for your applications, enhancing safety and improving productivity within your lab.

### Enhanced solvent safety

High-volume solvent delivery systems incorporate safety features to protect the lab and the environment by offering a combination of mechanical and manual controls to prevent unwanted solvent flow. The bottle-free, closed system eliminates the potential for glass bottle breakage and makes the risk of spills and exposure to vapors negligible.

### Reduce lab-operating costs

Increase lab efficiency by eliminating:

- Repeated solvent testing
- Multiple lots of material
- Bottle rinsing
- Disposal costs



### Environmentally friendly solution

- Reduce the amount of solid waste generated in your laboratory
- Minimize the release of flammable or toxic solvent liquids and vapors
- Eliminate bottle rinsing – empty containers are returned, cleaned and refilled

### For your applications

- High-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)
- Preparative chromatography and high-volume gas chromatography sample preparation
- Process synthesis and extractions

# Our Labels

## What's on the label



GHS information



Product specific information



LOT analysis

## GHS Pictograms Explained

**GHS01 Exploding bombs** = Explosive, self reactive; heating may cause fire or explosion.



**GHS02 Flame** = Flammable, chemicals can catch fire easily and burst into flames.



**GHS03 Flame over circle** = Oxidizing, can react with other materials causing them to burn or explode.



**GHS04 Gas cylinder** = Gas under pressure: chemical can explode, rocket or harm health if the cylinder is heated, ruptured or leaking.



**GHS05 Corrosion** = Corrosive: may cause skin corrosion/ burns; eye damage; eat away clothing, working surfaces, and or metals.



**GHS06 Skull and crossbones** = Toxic: highly poisonous material; can cause immediate and possibly serious health problems.



**GHS07 Exclamation mark** = Other Hazard irritant (skin and eye), skin sensitizer, acute toxicity, narcotic effects, respiratory track irritant, harmful if swallowed, toxic if inhaled.



**GHS08 Health hazard** = Specific health hazard including—Carcinogenic; Mutagenic; Toxic for Reproduction : may cause asthma or damage to specific organs of the body.



# Chemical Storage/Handling Recommendations

## Chemical Incompatibility

Chemicals should react in the lab, not in the stockroom. The inadvertent mixing of inventory can produce toxic vapor/gas, fire or explosion. Stay safe in the storeroom; adhere to the following prescribed precautions and consult the chemical compatibility tables (below) for caustic combinations. For product specific information, refer to the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) provided with purchase.

## General Guidelines

- Protect eyes and skin: lab safety glasses with side shields, lab coats and closed-toe shoes must be worn for basic personal protection
- Safely space shelves and racks to accommodate the upright removal of the largest chemical container; prevent tipping and dripping with adequate clearance
- Identify and substitute safer chemical alternatives
- Keep hazardous materials away from heat and direct sunlight to prevent the degradation of chemicals and deterioration of storage containers and labels
- Do not store hazardous materials (except cleaners) under sinks
- Avoid chemical stockpiling; procure hazardous materials as needed
- Limit fume hood storage of hazardous materials
- Conduct periodic cleanouts to minimize accumulation of chemicals
- Keep all food (including gum), beverages, tobacco and open cosmetics outside the work area

## Acids and Bases

### Isolate acids:

- From reactive metals, including sodium, potassium and magnesium
- From sodium cyanide, iron sulfide, calcium carbide and other compounds that can react to produce toxic fumes/gases
- Place combustible organic carboxylic acids (i.e., acetic acid) in a flammable storage locker; store inorganic acids in acid storage cabinets
- Store acids and bases in air-tight containers with snug-fitting caps; avoid loose lids or glass stoppers; use vented caps when necessary to prevent over-pressurization
- Keep piranha etch and aqua regia in a fume hood at all times
- Use non-aluminum drip trays for aqueous sodium and potassium hydroxide solutions; isolate nitric acid when utilizing secondary containment
- Safely transfer containers of acid and base solutions using bottle carriers
- Never pour water into acid; slowly add the acid to the water and stir



## Flammable and Combustible Liquids

- The main legislation for storing flammable liquids in Fire Resistant Cabinets in Europe is EN14470 Part 1. There are additional local country standards that exist which you should also be aware of
- The safe storage and handling of chemicals is essential in any volume, but generally you should consider whether the risk of the spread of fire is mitigated by using suitable fire resistant cabinets
- Anyone storing or planning to store highly flammable and/or flammable liquids should pay particular attention to their local legislation



	Acids, Inorganic	Acids, Oxidizing	Acids, Organic	Alkalis (Bases)	Oxidizers	Poisons, Inorganic	Poisons, Organic	Water- Reactives	Organic Solvents
Acids, inorganic			X	X		X	X	X	X
Acids, oxidizing			X	X		X	X	X	X
Acids, organic	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	
Alkalies (bases)	X	X	X				X	X	X
Oxidizers			X				X	X	X
Poisons, inorganic	X	X	X				X	X	X
Poisons, organic	X	X	X	X	X	X			
Water-reactives	X	X	X	X	X	X			
Organic solvents	X	X		X	X	X			

X indicates incompatibility between two chemical product groups. Incompatible products should not be stored in close proximity.

# Chemical Incompatibilities table

Chemical	Store Separately From
Acetic acid	Chromic acid, nitric acid, perchloric acid, peroxides, permanganates and other oxidizers
Acetone	Concentrated nitric and sulfuric acid mixtures, and strong bases
Acetylene	Chlorine, bromine, copper, fluorine, silver, mercury
Alkali metals	Water, carbon tetrachloride or other chlorinated hydrocarbons, carbon dioxide, halogens
Ammonia, anhydrous	Mercury, chlorine, calcium hypochlorite, iodine, bromine, hydrofluoric acid
Ammonium nitrate	Acids, metal powders, flammable liquids, chlorates, nitrites, sulfur, finely divided organic or combustible materials
Aniline	Nitric acid, hydrogen peroxide
Arsenic materials	Any reducing agent
Azides	Acids
Bromine	Ammonia, acetylene, butadiene, butane, methane, propane (or other petroleum gases), hydrogen, sodium carbide, turpentine, benzene, finely divided metals
Calcium oxide	Water
Carbon (activated)	Calcium hypochlorite, all oxidizing agents
Carbon tetrachloride	Sodium
Chlorates	Ammonium salts, acids, metal powders, sulfur, finely divided organic or combustible materials
Chromic acid and chromium trioxide	Acetic acid, naphthalene, camphor, glycerol, glycerin, turpentine, alcohol, flammable liquids in general
Chlorine	Same as Bromine
Chlorine dioxide	Ammonia, methane, phosphine, hydrogen sulfide
Copper	Acetylene, hydrogen peroxide
Cumene hydroperoxide	Acids, organic or inorganic
Cyanides	Acids
Flammable liquids	Ammonium nitrate, chromic acid, hydrogen peroxide, nitric acid, sodium peroxide, halogens
Hydrocarbons	Fluorine, chlorine, bromine, chromic acid, sodium peroxide
Hydrocyanic acid	Acids
Hydrofluoric acid	Ammonia, aqueous or anhydrous bases and silica
Hydrogen peroxide	Copper, chromium, iron, most metals or their salts, alcohols, acetone, organic materials, aniline, nitromethane, flammable liquids
Hydrogen sulfide	Fuming nitric acid, other acids, oxidizing gases, acetylene, ammonia (aqueous or anhydrous), hydrogen
Hypochlorites	Acids, activated carbon
Iodine	Acetylene, ammonia (aqueous or anhydrous), hydrogen
Mercury	Acetylene, fulminic acid, ammonia
Nitrates	Sulfuric acid
Nitric acid (concentrated)	Acetic acid, aniline, chromic acid, hydrocyanic acid, hydrogen sulfide, flammable liquids, flammable gases, copper, brass, any heavy metals
Nitrites	Acids
Nitroparaffins	Inorganic bases, amines
Oxalic acid	Silver, mercury
Oxygen	Oils, grease, hydrogen; flammable liquids, solids, or gases
Perchloric acid	Acetic anhydride, bismuth and its alloys, alcohol, paper, wood, grease and oils
Peroxides, organic	Acids (organic or mineral), avoid friction, store cold
Phosphorus (white)	Air, oxygen, alkalis, reducing agents
Potassium	Carbon tetrachloride, carbon dioxide, water
Potassium chlorate and perchlorate	Sulfuric and other acids, alkali metals, magnesium and calcium
Potassium permanganate	Glycerin, ethylene glycol, benzaldehyde, sulfuric acid
Selenides	Reducing agents
Silver	Acetylene, oxalic acid, tartaric acid, ammonium compounds, fulminic acid
Sodium	Carbon tetrachloride, carbon dioxide, water
Sodium nitrite	Ammonium nitrate and other ammonium salts
Sodium peroxide	Ethyl or methyl alcohol, glacial acetic acid, acetic anhydride, benzaldehyde, carbon disulfide, glycerin, ethylene glycol, ethyl acetate, methyl acetate, furfural
Sulfides	Acids
Sulfuric Acid	Potassium chlorate, potassium perchlorate, potassium permanganate (or compounds with similar light metals: sodium, lithium, etc.)
Tellurides	Reducing agents

(From Manufacturing Chemists' Association, Guide for Safety in the Chemical Laboratory, pp. 215–217, Van Nostrand)

# Chemical Resistance and Physical Properties of Plastics

## Resin Codes

ECTFE: Ethylene- chlorotrifluoroethylene copolymer  
 ETFE: Ethylenetetrafluoroethylene  
 FEP: Fluorinated ethylene propylene  
 FLPE: Fluorinated high-density polyethylene  
 FLPP: Fluorinated polypropylene  
 HDPE: High-density polyethylene  
 LDPE: Low-density polyethylene  
 NYL: Nylon (polyamide)  
 PPCO: Polypropylene copolymer  
 PC: Polycarbonate  
 PETG: Polyethylene terephthalate copolyester  
 PK: Polyketone

PFA: Perfluoroalkoxy  
 PMMA: Polymethyl methacrylate  
 PMP: Polymethylpentene  
 PP: Polypropylene  
 PS: Polystyrene  
 PSF: Polysulfone  
 PTFE: Polytetrafluoroethylene  
 PUR: Polyurethane  
 PVC: Polyvinyl chloride  
 PVDF: Polyvinylidene fluoride  
 TPE: Thermoplastic elastomer  
 XLPE: Cross-linked high-density polyethylene

Do not store strong oxidizing agents in plastic labware except if made of FEP, PFA or PTFE. Other plastics will become brittle after prolonged exposure.

Do not place plastic labware directly in a flame or on a hotplate unless specified.

Use these charts as a reference only. They are recommendations, not guarantees, of fitness for particular uses. Test materials under actual conditions before using them for your applications.

## Chemical Resistance Summary

Classes of substances; temperature 68°F (20°C)	ECTFE/ETFE	FEP/PTFE/PFA	FLPE	HDPE/XLPE	LDPE	NYL	PC	PETG	PK	PMMA	PMP	PP/PPCO	PS	PSF	PUR	PVC	PVDF	TPE†
Acids, weak or dilute	E	E	E	E	E	F	E	E	E	G	E	E	E	E	E	G	E	E
Acids†, strong or concentrated	G	E	E	E	N	N	N	G	N	E	E	E	F	G	F	E	E	F
Alcohols, aliphatic	E	E	E	E	N	G	E	G	N	E	E	E	E	G	F	E	E	E
Aldehydes	E	E	G	G	G	F	F	N	E	G	G	G	N	F	G	N	E	N
Bases	E	E	F	E	E	F	N	N	G	F	E	E	E	E	N	E	E	E
Esters	E	E	E	G	G	E	N	N	E	N	G	G	N	N	N	N	G	N
Hydrocarbons, aliphatic	E	E	E	G	F	E	F	E	E	G	F	G	N	G	E	E	E	N
Hydrocarbons, aromatic	E	E	E	G	F	E	N	N	E	N	F	F	N	N	N	N	N	E
Hydrocarbons, halogenated	E	E	G	F	N	G	N	N	E	N	N	F	N	N	N	N	N	N
Ketones	G	E	E	G	G	E	N	N	E	N	F	G	N	N	N	N	N	N
Oxidizing agents, strong	F	E	F	F	F	N	N	N	G	N	F	F	N	G	N	G	G	N

† For oxidizing acids, see table entry "Oxidizing agents, strong."      † TPE gaskets

## Solvent Miscibility

	Acetone	Acetonitrile	Carbon tetrachloride	Chloroform	Cyclohexane	1,2 Dichloroethane	Dichloroethane	Diethyl ether	Dimethylformamide	Dimethylsulfoxide	1,4 Dioxane	Ethanol	Ethyl acetate	Heptane	Hexane	Methanol	Methyl-tert-butyl ether	Pentane	Propan-1-ol	Propan-2-ol	Tetrahydrofuran	Toluene	2, 2, 4, Trimethylpentane	Water	
Acetone																									
Acetonitrile																									
Carbon tetrachloride																									
Chloroform																									
Cyclohexane		●																							
1,2 Dichloroethane																									
Dichloroethane																									
Diethyl ether																									
Dimethylformamide																									
Dimethylsulfoxide						●																			
1,4 Dioxane							●																		
Ethanol																									
Ethyl acetate																									
Heptane		●																							
Hexane		●																							
Methanol																									
Methyl-tert-butyl ether						●																			
Pentane		●																							
Propan-1-ol																									
Propan-2-ol																									
Tetrahydrofuran																									
Toluene																									
2, 2, 4, Trimethylpentane		●				●				●															
Water						●			●																

● indicates that solvents are not miscible

# Chemical Resistance of Labware Materials

## How to Use This Chart

Use This Chart as a General Guide Only.

Test each chemical before storing in labware.

The first letter of each pair represents the resistance rating at 20°C; the second at 50°C.

### E = Excellent resistance

No damage after 30 days of constant exposure.

### G = Good resistance

Little or no damage after 30 days of constant exposure.

### F = Fair resistance

Some effect after 7 days of constant exposure. Depending on the material, the effect may be cracking, crazing, loss of strength or discoloration. Solvents may cause softening, swelling, and permeation losses with PA, PP, PMP, LDPE and HDPE; the solvent effects on these materials are normally reversible.

### N = Not recommended

Not recommended for continuous use. Immediate damage may occur. Depending on the material, the effect will be severe cracking, crazing, loss of strength, discoloration, deformation, dissolution or permeation loss.

### Examples

EE = Acetic Acid, 50% - LDPE gives excellent resistance at both 20°C and 50°C.

GF = n-Amyl acetate - PPE/PPCO gives good resistance at 20°C but resistance is reduced to fair at 50°C.

### Warning!

**Do not store strong oxidizing agents in plastic containers except those made of Teflon™ FEP, PFA or PTFE. Other plastics will become brittle after prolonged exposure.**

CHEMICAL	LDPE	HDPE	PP/PPCO	PMP	FEP/PTFE/ PFA	ECTFE/ETFE	PC	PVC	PSF	PVDF	PS	NYL	Stainless Steel	Glass	Ceramic
Acetaldehyde	GN	GF	GN	GN	EE	GF	FN	GN	NN	EE	NN	EG	EE	EE	EE
Acetamide, sat.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	—	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE
Acetic acid, 5%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE	EG	FN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Acetic acid, 50%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	EG	GG	EE	GG	NN	EE	EE	EE
Acetone	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Acetonitrile	EE	EE	FN	FN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EG	EE	EE
Acrylonitrile	EE	EE	FN	FN	EE	EG	NN	NN	GF	NN	EG	EG	EE	EE	EE
Adipic acid	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GG	—	EE	EF	EG	EE	EE
Alanine	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	—	EE	EG	—	—	—
Allyl alcohol	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	GF	GF	GF	—	GF	NN	EE	EG	EG
Aluminum hydroxide	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	FN	EG	GG	EE	GG	EE	EE	NN	EE
Aluminum salts	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	GG	NN	GG	EE	EE	EE
Amino acids	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	—	—
Ammonia	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	EG	GF	EE	GF	FF	EE	EE	EE
Ammonium acetate, sat.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE
Ammonium glycolate	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GF	EE	GG	EE	EE	GG	—	—	—
Ammonium hydroxide, 5%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	EE	GG	EE	EF	GF	EE	EE	EE
Ammonium hydroxide, 30%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	NN	EG	GG	EE	GF	FN	EE	EE	EE
Ammonium oxalate	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	EE	EE	EE
Ammonium salts	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GG	NN	EE	EE	EE
n-Amyl acetate	GF	EG	GF	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG
Amyl chloride	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE
Aniline	EG	EG	GF	GF	EE	GN	FN	NN	NN	NN	EF	NN	GF	EG	EE
Benzaldehyde	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EF	FN	NN	FF	EE	NN	EG	GG	EE	EE
Benzene	FN	NN	GF	GF	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	GG	EE	EE	EE
Benzoic acid, sat.	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	EG	FF	EE	GG	NN	EG	EE	EE
Benzyl acetate	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EG	FN	NN	NN	—	NN	EG	GG	EE	EE
Benzyl alcohol	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EE	NN	GF	NN	EE	NN	NN	GG	EE	EE
Bromine	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EG	FN	GN	NN	EE	NN	NN	EE	EG	GG
Bromobenzene	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	GN	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EG	GG	GG	GG
Bromoform	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	FF	GG	EE	EE
Butadiene	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EE	NN	FN	NN	EE	NN	FF	GG	EE	EE
n-Butyl acetate	GF	EG	GF	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
n-Butyl alcohol	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	GF	GF	GF	EE	EG	NN	EE	EE	EE
sec-Butyl alcohol	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GF	GG	GF	EE	GG	NN	EE	EE	EE
tert-Butyl alcohol	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GF	GF	GF	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Butyric acid	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EE	FN	GN	GG	EE	NN	FN	GG	EE	EE
Calcium hydroxide, conc.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	GG	NN	GG	NN	EE
Calcium hypochlorite, sat.	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	FN	GF	EE	EE	GF	NN	EE	EE	EE
Carbazole	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	—	EE	EE	—	—	—
Carbon disulfide	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EF	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EG	EE	EE	EE
Carbon tetrachloride	FN	GF	GF	NN	EE	EE	NN	GF	NN	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Cedarwood oil	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	GF	FN	FF	EE	NN	EG	—	—	—
Cellosolve acetate	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EG	FN	FN	NN	EG	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Chlorine, 10% in air	GN	EF	GN	GN	EE	EE	EG	EE	NN	EE	FN	NN	FF	EE	EE
Chlorine, 10% (moist)	GN	GF	FN	GN	EE	EE	GF	EG	NN	EE	NN	NN	FF	EE	EE
Chloroacetic acid	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	FN	FN	NN	E-	GN	NN	GG	EE	EE
p-Chloroacetophenone	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	—	NN	EG	—	—	—
Chloroform	FN	FN	GF	NN	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	FF	EE	EE	EE
Chromic acid, 10%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	EG	NN	EE	EE	NN	GG	EE	EE
Chromic acid, 50%	EE	EE	GF	GF	EE	EE	FN	EF	NN	EG	FF	NN	FF	EE	NN
Cinnamon oil	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	GF	NN	FF	—	NN	GF	EE	—	—
Citric acid, 10%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GG	EE	EE	EG	NN	GG	EE	EE
Cresol	NN	FN	GF	NN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Cyclohexane	FN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	EG	GF	NN	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
DeCalin	GF	EG	GF	FN	EE	EE	NN	EG	NN	—	NN	EE	—	—	—
o-Dichlorobenzene	FN	FF	FN	FN	EE	EF	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EG	GG	EE	EE
p-Dichlorobenzene	FN	GF	GF	GF	EE	EF	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EG	GG	EE	EE
Diethyl benzene	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	FN	NN	NN	—	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Diethyl ether	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Diethyl ketone	NN	NN	GG	GF	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Diethyl malonate	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	FN	GN	FF	EG	NN	EE	—	—	—
Diethylene glycol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	FN	GG	EE	GG	EE	EE	EE	EE
Diethylene glycol ethyl ether	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	FN	FF	—	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Dimethyl formamide	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GG	NN	FN	NN	NN	NN	GF	EE	EE	EE
Dimethylsulfoxide	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	—	EG	EE	EE	EE
1,4-Dioxane	GF	GG	GF	GF	EE	EE	GF	FN	GF	NN	NN	EF	GG	EE	EE
Dipropylene glycol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	GF	GG	—	EE	EE	—	—	—
Ether	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	NN	FN	NN	EG	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Ethyl acetate	EE	EE	EE	FN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Ethyl alcohol (absolute)	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	EG	EG	EE	FN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Ethyl alcohol, 40%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	EE	EG	EE	GF	NN	EE	EE	EE
Ethyl benzene	FN	GF	FN	FN	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	—	NN	EE	GG	—	—
Ethyl benzoate	FF	GG	GF	GF	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	—	—	—
Ethyl butyrate	GN	GF	GN	FN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EG	—	—
Ethyl chloride, liquid	FN	FF	FN	FN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	GF	EE	EE	EE
Ethyl cyanoacetate	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	FN	FF	NN	GN	GF	—	—	—
Ethyl lactate	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	FN	FF	NN	FN	EG	—	—	—
Ethylene chloride	GN	GF	FN	NN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EG	GG	EE	EE
Ethylene glycol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GG	EE	EE
Ethylene glycol methyl ether	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	FN	FF	—	NN	EE	—	—	—
Ethylene oxide	FF	GF	FF	FN	EE	EE	FN	FN	EE	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Fluorides	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GG	EE	—
Fluorine	FN	GN	FN	FN	EG	EF	GF	EG	NN	—	NN	NN	EG	EE	—
Formaldehyde, 10%	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EG	GF	GF	GF	EE	FN	GF	EE	EE

## Effects of Chemicals on Labware

Chemicals may affect the weight, strength, color, dimensions, flexibility and surface appearance of labware. The basic models of interaction that cause these changes are:

(1) chemical attack on the polymer chain, with resultant reduction in physical properties, including oxidation; reaction of functional groups in or on the chain; and depolymerization;

(2) physical change, including absorption of solvents, resulting in softening and swelling of the plastic; permeation of solvent through the plastic; or dissolution in a solvent; and

(3) stress-cracking from the interaction of a "stress-cracking agent" with molded-in or external stresses.

The reactive combination of compounds of two or more classes may cause a synergistic or undesirable chemical effect. Other factors affecting chemical resistance include: temperature, pressure, internal or external stresses (such as centrifugation), and length of exposure to and concentration of the chemical. As temperature increases, resistance to attack decreases.



### Warning!

The plastic resin information in these tables, excluding stainless steel, glass and ceramic, has been provided by Thermo Scientific™ Nalgene™ and is reprinted with their permission. It should be used ONLY as a guide for selecting labware for testing.

Test the labware for 72 hours under expected or proposed conditions of use, BEFORE putting into service. Test with care to avoid injury or property damage.

Thermo Fisher Scientific does not warrant (neither express nor imply) that the information in these tables is accurate or complete.

CHEMICAL	LDPE	HDPE	PP/PPCO	PMP	FEP/PTFE/ PFA	ECTFE/ETFE	PC	PVC	PSF	PVDF	PS	NYL	Stainless Steel	Glass	Ceramic
Formaldehyde, 40%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	GF	GF	EE	NN	GF	EE	EE	EE
Formic acid, 3%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	GF	GG	EE	EG	NN	GG	EE	EE
Formic acid, 50%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	GF	GG	EE	FF	NN	GG	EE	EE
Formic acid, 98 to 100%	EG	EE	EG	EF	EE	EE	EF	FN	FF	EE	FF	NN	GG	EE	EE
Freon® TF	EG	EG	EG	FN	EE	EG	GF	GF	EG	EE	FN	—	EE	EE	EE
Fuel oil	FN	GF	EG	GF	EE	EE	EG	EE	EG	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Gasoline	FN	GG	GF	GF	EE	EE	FF	GN	FF	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Glacial acetic acid	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	NN	EG	FN	EG	NN	NN	EG	EE	EE
Glycerine	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE
n-Heptane	FN	GF	FF	FF	EE	EE	EG	GF	EG	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Hexane	NN	GF	GF	FN	EE	EE	FN	GN	EG	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Hydrochloric acid, 1 to 5%	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Hydrochloric acid, 20%	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	GF	EG	EE	EE	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Hydrochloric acid, 35%	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	NN	GF	EE	EE	FF	NN	NN	EE	EE
Hydrofluoric acid, 4%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GF	GF	GF	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	—
Hydrofluoric acid, 48%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	GF	FN	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Hydrogen peroxide, 3%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	NN	GG	EE	EG
Hydrogen peroxide, 30%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	NN	GG	EE	EG
Hydrogen peroxide, 90%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	E—	EG	NN	GG	EE	EG
Isobutyl alcohol	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EG	EG	EG	EE	GG	NN	EE	EE	EE
Isopropyl acetate	GF	EG	GF	GF	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	—	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Isopropyl alcohol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EG	NN	GG	EE	EE	EE
Isopropyl benzene	FN	GF	FN	NN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	—	NN	EG	—	—	—
Kerosene	FN	GG	GF	GF	EE	GF	EE	EE	GF	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Lactic acid, 3%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	GF	EE	EG	GG	NN	GG	EE	EE
Lactic acid, 85%	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EG	EG	GF	EE	GF	GG	NN	GG	EE	EE
Methoxyethyl oleate	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	FN	NN	NN	—	NN	EG	—	—	—
Methyl alcohol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	EF	GF	EE	FN	NN	EE	EE
Methyl ethyl ketone	NN	NN	EG	NN	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Methyl isobutyl ketone	NN	NN	GF	FF	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	GN	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Methyl propyl ketone	GF	EG	GF	FF	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	—	—
Methylene chloride	FN	FN	FN	FN	EE	GG	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	GF	GG	EE	EE
Mineral oil	GN	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE
Nitric acid, 1 to 10%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	EF	EE	GN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Nitric acid, 50%	GN	GN	FN	GN	EE	EE	GF	GF	GF	GF	NN	NN	EG	EG	NN
Nitric acid, 70%	FN	GN	NN	GF	EE	EE	NN	FN	NN	GF	NN	NN	GG	EE	NN
Nitrobenzene	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	EN	NN	FF	GG	EE	EE
n-Octane	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	FN	GF	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE
Orange oil	FN	GF	GF	FF	EE	EE	FF	FN	FF	EE	NN	GF	EE	EE	EE
Ozone	EG	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	FF	EG	EG	—	—
Perchloric acid	GN	GN	GN	GN	GF	EG	NN	GN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Perchloroethylene	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EG	EE	EE
Phenol, crystals	GN	GF	GN	FG	EE	EE	NN	FN	FF	EE	NN	NN	GG	EE	EE
Phosphoric acid, 1 to 5%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GG	NN	EE	EE	EE
Phosphoric acid, 85%	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	NN	NN	EE	EE
Pine oil	GN	EG	EG	GF	EE	EG	GF	FN	FF	EE	NN	GF	EE	—	—
Potassium hydroxide, 1%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	EE	EE	EE	GG	FF	EG	GF	GF
Potassium hydroxide, conc.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	EG	EE	EG	GG	FF	EG	NN	NN
Propane gas	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EE	FN	EG	FF	EE	NN	FF	GF	NN	NN
Propylene glycol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	FN	GG	—	EE	GG	EE	EE
Propylene oxide	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	FN	GF	FN	GG	FN	NN	EE	EE	—	—
Resorcinol, sat.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GF	FN	NN	—	GF	NN	—	—
Resorcinol, 5%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EF	GF	NN	—	GF	NN	—	—	—
Salicylaldehyde	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EN	GF	FN	FF	EG	NN	EG	—	—	—
Salicylic acid, powder	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EG	GF	EE	EE	EE	EG	GG	EE	EE
Salicylic acid, sat.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GF	EE	EE	EG	NN	GG	EE	EE
Salt solutions, metallic	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	GG	FF	EG	—	—
Silver acetate	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GG	EE	EE	GG	EF	—	—
Silver nitrate	EG	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	GF	NN	GG	EE	EE
Sodium acetate, sat.	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GF	EE	EE	GG	FF	GG	EE
Sodium hydroxide, 1%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	FN	EE	EE	EE	GG	EE	GG	GE	GE
Sodium hydroxide, 50% to sat.	GG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	EG	EG	EE	GF	GF	NN	NN
Sodium hypochlorite, 15%	EE	EE	GF	EE	EE	EE	GF	EE	EE	EE	NN	NN	EE	EG	EE
Stearic acid, crystals	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	GG	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE
Sulfuric acid, 1 to 6%	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EG	NN	FN	EE	EG
Sulfuric acid, 20%	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	EG	NN	NN	EE	GG
Sulfuric acid, 60%	EG	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GF	EG	EE	EE	GN	NN	NN	EE	NN
Sulfuric acid, 98%	GG	GG	FN	GG	EE	EE	NN	GN	NN	EG	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN
Sulfur dioxide, liq., 46 psi	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	GN	FN	GG	EE	NN	NN	FN	NN	NN
Sulfur dioxide, wet or dry	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	GG	GE	FN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Sulfur salts	FN	GF	FN	FN	EE	EG	FN	NN	GG	GF	NN	NN	—	—	—
Tartaric acid	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EG	EE	EE	GG	EE	EE	EE
Tetrahydrofuran	FN	GF	GF	FF	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	FN	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Thionyl chloride	NN	NN	NN	NN	EE	EE	NN	NN	NN	—	NN	NN	EE	EE	EE
Toluene	FN	GG	GF	FF	EE	EE	FN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Tributyl citrate	GF	EG	GF	GF	EE	EG	NN	FN	FF	EF	NN	EG	—	—	—
Trichloroethane	NN	FN	NN	NN	EG	NN	NN	NN	NN	—	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Trichloroethylene	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Triethylenglycol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GF	EE	—	EG	EE	—	—	—
Tripropylene glycol	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	GF	EE	—	EE	EE	—	—
Turpentine	FN	GG	GF	FF	EE	EE	FN	GF	NN	EE	NN	EE	EE	EE	EE
Undecyl alcohol	EF	EG	EG	EG	EE	EG	GF	EF	FF	EE	GG	EE	—	—	—
Urea	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	NN	GN	FF	EE	EG	EE	GG	EE	EE
Vinylidene chloride	NN	FN	NN	NN	EE	GF	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	NN	GG	—	—
Xylene	GN	GF	FN	FN	EE	EG	NN	NN	NN	EE	NN	EE	GG	EE	EE
Zinc stearate	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EG	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE

# Physical Constants

Name and symbol	Value and units
Velocity of light, $c$	$2.997902 \times 10^10$ cm/s
Planck constant, $h$	$6.62377 \times 10^{27}$ erg s/molecule
Avogadro constant, $N$	$6.02380 \times 10^{23}$ molecule mol
Faraday constant, $F$	96,493.1 C/equivalent
Absolute temperature of ice point, $T$ (0°C)	273.15 K
Pressure-volume product for 1 mol of gas at 0°C and zero pressure (PV) $P=0$ ; $T=0^\circ\text{C}$	2271.16 J/mol
Gas constant	
$P=0$	8.31469 J/mol°
$R=(PV) T=0^\circ\text{C}$ $T$ (0°C)	1.98726 cal/mol°
Boltzmann constant	$1.38031 \times 10^{16}$ erg/molecule°
$k=R/N$	11.96171 Jcm/mol
Constant relating wave number and energy $Z=Nhc$	2,858917 cal cm/mole
Standard atmosphere, atm	1,013,250 dynes/cm <sup>2</sup>
Thermocalorical calorie	4.1840 J (exact)

# Common Conversion Factors

Parts per Million	Parts per Billion	Percent
10,000 ppm	10,000,000 ppb	1.0%
1,000 ppm	1,000,000 ppb	.1%
100 ppm	100,000 ppb	.01%
10 ppm	10,000 ppb	.001%
1 ppm	1,000 ppb	.0001%
0.1 ppm	100 ppb	.00001%
0.01 ppm	10 ppb	.000001%

# Glossary of Elemental Forms

Below are descriptions of the standard elemental forms as found on alfa.com and our literature.

Form	Description
Bar	A rectangular or cylindrical piece of material
Cubes	Uniform sized, cubic shaped pieces of material
Disc	A cylindrical piece of material with a diameter much larger than the thickness
Felt	Compressed, porous, nonwoven fabric
Fiber	A pure monofilament form of solid material having an extremely high length to diameter ratio
Flake	Powder with a flat, irregular shape
Foil	A thin sheet of pure material, 0.025mm-2mm
Gauze	A wire cloth material consisting of wires of a pure material woven into a grid having consistent openings
Granules	Uniform, amorphous pieces of material
Ingot	A cast, usually rectangular piece of material
Lump	A solid piece of amorphous material, larger than a granule
Mossy	Pieces formed by dropping molten metal into water
Needles	Uniform, elongated pieces of material
Pellets	Somewhat regular shaped pieces of material
Pieces	Solid pieces of material, larger than a granule
Plate	A sheet of fabricated pure material >2mm thick
Powder	Solid material with a very small particle size
Ribbon	A thin width of foil, offered in rolls of varying length
Rod	A uniform strand of a pure material having a diameter ≥ 2.0mm
Shot	Spherical to semi-spherical pieces of material of varying sizes
Slugs	Short cylindrical pieces of material of varying lengths and diameters
Spheres	Uniform sized, spherical pieces of material
Splatter	Pieces formed by dropping molten metal onto a cooling surface
Sputtering target	A disc of high purity material used as an atomic sputtering source for ion bombardment
Sponge	Pieces with a high surface area resulting from complex surface morphology
Thinfoil	A very thin sheet of unsupported pure material 1.1-24.0 micron thick
Tubing	A uniform strand of a pure material having a hollowed core
Turnings	Small concentric shavings machined from a larger form
Ultrathin foil	An extremely thin sheet of pure material, supported or unsupported ≤ 1micron thick
Wire	A uniform strand of a pure material having a diameter ≤ 2.0mm
Yarn	A parallel collection of a definite number of fiber strands, usually three to several hundred

# We Support Your Chemistry

	Manufacturing		Tailored Specifications
	Custom Synthesis		Testing Services
	Customized Packaging		Bulk and Semi-bulk Chemicals

	<b>He</b> Helium 1e <sup>-1</sup> 4.0066		<b>B</b> Boron 1e <sup>-2</sup> 10.811 20		<b>C</b> Carbon 1e <sup>-2</sup> 12.0107 25		<b>N</b> Nitrogen 1e <sup>-2</sup> 14.0071 30		<b>O</b> Oxygen 1e <sup>-2</sup> 15.994 35		<b>F</b> Fluorine 1e <sup>-2</sup> 18.984 40		<b>Ne</b> Neon 1e <sup>-2</sup> 20.178 26		
	<b>Li</b> Lithium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 6.941 10		<b>Be</b> Beryllium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 9.0122 15		<b>Ca</b> Calcium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 20.078 10		<b>Sr</b> Strontium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 87.62 10		<b>Ba</b> Barium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 137.33 0.9		<b>Ra</b> Radium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 226.0254 0.9		<b>Fr</b> Francium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 223.078 0.7		<b>He</b> Helium 1e <sup>-1</sup> 4.0066
	<b>K</b> Potassium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 39.0913 0.8		<b>Rb</b> Rubidium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 85.4678 0.8		<b>Cs</b> Cesium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 132.9105 0.7		<b>La</b> Lanthanum 1e <sup>-2</sup> 138.9055 1.1		<b>Hf</b> Hafnium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 178.49 1.3		<b>Ta</b> Tantalum 1e <sup>-2</sup> 180.9165 1.5		<b>W</b> Tungsten 1e <sup>-2</sup> 183.85 1.7		<b>Os</b> Osmium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 191.2 2.2
	<b>Na</b> Sodium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 22.9898 0.9		<b>Mg</b> Magnesium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 24.3105 12		<b>Cr</b> Chromium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 51.986 1.6		<b>Mn</b> Manganese 1e <sup>-2</sup> 54.938 1.5		<b>Fe</b> Iron 1e <sup>-2</sup> 55.8457 1.8		<b>Co</b> Cobalt 1e <sup>-2</sup> 58.9332 1.8		<b>Ni</b> Nickel 1e <sup>-2</sup> 63.456 1.8		<b>Zn</b> Zinc 1e <sup>-2</sup> 65.39 1.6
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	<b>K</b> Potassium 1e <sup>-2</sup> 39.0913 0.8		<b>Rb</b> Rubidium 1e <sup>-2</sup> <												

# A – Z index

Product Name	Page no.	Product Name	Page no.
Tris-acetate-EDTA (TAE) solution 50X, DNase RNase and protease free	9	Dihydrogen hexachloroplatinate(IV) hydrate, 99.9%	15
Acetic acid glacial, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur., BP, USP	6	Diiodomethane, 99+, stabilized	13
Acetic anhydride, 99+, pure	14	Diisobutylaluminium hydride solution	14, 15
Acetone, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	6	Diisopropyl azodicarboxylate, 94%	12
Acetonitrile	5, 12, 19	2,2-Dimethoxypropane, 98+%	14
Agar	9	4-Dimethylaminopyridine, 99%	10
Agarose	9	9,9-Dimethyl-4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)xanthene, 98%	14
Allylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Dimethyl sulfoxide	8, 19
Aluminum nitrate hydrate, Puratronic, 99.999%	18	Dimethylformamide	6, 12
Aluminum oxide, alpha-phase, 99.95% min	18	1,4-Dioxane	6, 12
Aluminium oxide, neutral, Brockmann I, for chromatography, 50-200µm, 60A	11	(±)-2,2'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl, 98%	14
Ammonia solution, 35%, Certified AR for analysis, d=0.88	6	1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene-palladium(II)dichloride dichloromethane adduct	11
Ammonia, ca. 7N solution in methanol	13	Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate	14
Ammonium acetate	6	Dithiothreitol, white crystals or powder, for electrophoresis	9
Ammonium chloride	6	Ethanol	6, 8, 19
Ampicillin Sodium Salt, crystalline powder	9	Etidium bromide, 1% solution, molecular biology	9
Benzoyl chloride, 99%, pure	14	3-(Ethoxycarbonyl)propylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19
Benzyl bromide, 98%	13	Ethyl acetate	5, 6
Benzyl chloroformate, 97 wt%, stabilized	14	Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid disodium salt solution 0,1M	7
Borane-methyl sulfide complex, 94%, AcroSeal	15	Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid disodium Salt Dihydrate	7
Borane-tetrahydrofuran complex, 1M solution in THF, Stabilized, AcroSeal	15	Florisil, 60-100 mesh, for column chromatography	12
Tris-Borate-EDTA, 10X solution, electrophoresis	9	Formamide	8
Boron tribromide, 1M solution in methylene chloride	13	Formic acid, 98-100%, Certified AR for analysis	6
Boron trichloride, 1M solution in methylene chloride, AcroSeal	13	9-Fluorenylmethyl chloroformate, 98%	14
Boron trifluoride etherate, approx. 48% BF3	12	Glycerol, molecular biology	8
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Bovine serum albumin, fraction V	8	Gold(III) acetate, 99.9%	19
Bromine	13	Gold shot	19
Bromine liquid, 99.8%	19	Gold wire	19
N-Bromosuccinimide, 99%	13	HEPES (Fine White Crystals) for Molecular Biology	8
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tert-Butylchlorodimethylsilane, 98%	14	n-Heptane	6
n-Butyllithium solution	13	n-Hexane	6
tert-Butyllithium, 1.9M solution in pentane, AcroSeal	13	Hexadecyltrimethylammonium bromide, 99+%	11
Tri-n-butyltin hydride, 97%	15	1,1,1,3,3,3-Hexamethylidilsilazane, 98%	14
Calcium chloride dihydrate, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	7	1,6-Hexanediamine, 99.5+%	12
Calcium chloride, 96%, extra pure, powder, anhydrous	12	Hexanes	5, 6
1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole, 97%	12	Hydrazine hydrate, 100% (Hydrazine, 64%)	14
Tris(2-carboxyethyl)phosphine hydrochloride, 98%	14	Hydrobromic acid, pure, ca. 48 wt% solution in water	13
CellPURE PBS 10X, Cell Culture Grade	9	Hydrochloric acid	6
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Cesium carbonate, 99.5%, for analysis	11	Hydrogen bromide, pure, 33 wt% solution in glacial acetic acid	13, 14
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Cesium fluoride, 99%, for analysis	11	Hydrogen hexachloroplatinate(IV) hydrate	11
Chlorodicyclohexylphosphine, 97%	14	Hydrogen peroxide, for analysis, 35 wt.% solution in water, stabilized	14
Chloroform	5, 6, 8	Hydroxylamine hydrochloride, 99+%	15
Chloroform-d, for NMR	12	Indium(III) chloride, anhydrous, 99.999%	18
3-Chloroperoxybenzoic acid, 70-75%, balance 3-Chlorobenzoic acid and water	14	Indium(III) sulfide, 99.995%	19
Chlorotrimethylsilane, 98%	14	Iodine, 99.5%, extra pure, resublimed	13
Copper(II) oxide, Puratronic, 99.995%	18	N-Iodosuccinimide, 98%	13
4-Cyanobutylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Iron, 99%, powder, -70 mesh (<212 micron)	15
Cyanogen bromide, 97%	13	Isohexane, for HPLC, contains <5% n-Hexane	5
Cyclobutylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Isopropanol	5, 6, 8, 12
Cyclohexane	6	Isopropyl-8-D-thiogalactopyranoside, dioxane-free	9
Cyclohexylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Isopropylmagnesium chloride - Lithium chloride complex, 1.3M solution in THF, AcroSeal	13
Cyclopropylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Isopropylmagnesium chloride, 2.0M solution in THF, AcroSeal	13
Dess-Martin periodinane, 15 wt.% solution in dichloromethane	14	Isopropylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19
Deuterium oxide, for NMR, 99.8 atom % D	12	Kanamycin sulfate	9
Tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium(0), 97%	11	Kanamycin Sulfate, white powder	9
2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone, 98%	14	Karl Fischer Aqualine	7
Dichloromethane	5, 6, 11, 12	LB Agar, Miller	9
N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, 99%	13	LB Broth, Lennox	9
Diethyl ether	6, 12	LB Broth, Miller	9
Diethylaminosulfur trifluoride, 95%	13	Lead(II) iodide, ultra dry, 99.999%	19

Product Name	Page no.	Product Name	Page no.
Lithium aluminium hydride, 95%, powder	15	Sodium acetate trihydrate, Certified AR for analysis, crystal	7
Lithium diisopropylamide, 2M sol. in THF/n-heptane/ethylbenzene, AcroSeal	13	Sodium azide, 99%, extra pure	13
Magnesium sulfate, 97%, pure, anhydrous	12	Sodium biphenyl, 20%w/w solution in diethylene glycol diethyl ether, offered as 20 x 15mL	15
MES, fine white crystals	9	Sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide, pure, 2M solution in THF, AcroSeal	13
Methanol	5, 6, 8, 9, 19	Sodium borohydride, 98+, powder	15
Methanol-d4, for NMR	12	Sodium chloride	7, 9, 19
4-Methoxy-3-pyridineboronic acid hydrate, 97%	10	Sodium cyanoborohydride, 95%	13
Methyl sulfoxide-d6, for NMR	12	Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate (SDS)	9
Methylolithium, 1.6 M sol. in diethyl ether ( $\pm$ 5% w/v), AcroSeal	13	Sodium hydride, 60% dispersion in mineral oil, in soluble bags	15
Methylmagnesium bromide, 3M solution in diethyl ether, AcroSeal	13	Sodium hydrogen carbonate, Certified AR for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	7
Methylmagnesium chloride, 3M (22 wt.%) solution in THF, AcroSeal	13	Sodium hydroxide solution 1M (1N)	7
Molecular sieves 4A, 8 to 12 mesh	12	Sodium hydroxide, Certified AR for analysis, pellets, meets Ph.Eur., BP	6
MOPS (Fine White Crystals) for Molecular Biology	9	Sodium hydrosulfite, ca. 85%, tech.	15
Nitric acid	6	Sodium hypochlorite, 13% active chlorine	14
Oxaly bromide, 98%	13	Sodium periodate, 99%, for analysis	14
Oxaly chloride, 98%	13	Sodium peroxide, 96%	14
Palladium hydroxide on carbon, powder, unreduced, 20% Pd, moisture ca 60%	11	Sodium sulfate anhydrous	7
Palladium on activated carbon	11	Sodium thiosulfate solution 0,1M (0,1N)	7
Palladium on calcium carbonate, poisoned with 3.5% lead, 5% Pd	11	Sodium thiosulfate, 98.5%, extra pure, anhydrous	15
Palladium(II) acetate, 47.5% Pd	11	Sodium triacetoxyborohydride, 97%	15
Palladium(II) nitrate hydrate, 99.8%, Pd 39% min	19	D-Sucrose, molecular biology	9
Paraformaldehyde, 96%, extra pure	12	Sulfuric acid	6
n-Pentane, Certified AR for analysis	6	Sulfuric acid solution 0,5M (1N)	7
Petroleum ether 40-60°C	6	TEMED, Electrophoresis	9
Phenol, saturated, liquid, pH 6.6/7.9	9	Tetraammineplatinum(II) chloride monohydrate, 99.995%	19
Phenylboronic acid, 98+, may contain varying amounts of anhydride	10	Tetrabutylammonium hydrogen sulfate, 98%	11
Phenyld zinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Tetrabutylammonium hydroxide, 1M solution in methanol	11
Phosphate buffered saline, solutions, powdered and tablets	9	Tetrabutylammonium hydroxide, 40 wt.% (1.5M) solution in water	11
Bis(pinacolato) diboron, 98%	10	Tetraheptylammonium bromide, 99%	11
Platinum on activated carbon	11	Tetrahydrofuran	5, 6, 12, 19
Platinum(II) acetylacetone, 98%	11	Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0)	11
Platinum(IV) oxide, 83% Pt	11	4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline, 97%	10
Platinum(II) 2,4-pentanedionate, Pt 48.0% min	19	4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pyridine, 97%	10
Platinum gauze, 99.9%	19	Titanium(IV) isopropoxide, 98+%	10
Platinum slug, 99.99+	19	Toluene	6
Potassium carbonate anhydrous, Certified AR, for analysis, meets Ph.Eur.	7	p-Toluenesulfonyl chloride, 99+%	14
Potassium chloride	7	Triethylsilane, 99%	15
Potassium dihydrogen orthophosphate, Certified AR for analysis	7	Trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride, 98+%	13
Potassium fluoride, 99%, extra pure, anhydrous	13	Triisopropylsilane, 98%	15
Potassium hexachloroplatinate(IV), ca. 40% Pt	11	(Trimethylsilyl)diazomethane, 2M solution in hexanes	13
Potassium hydroxide solution 1M (1N)	7	N,O-Bis(trimethylsilyl)trifluoroacetamide, 98+%	12
Potassium hydroxide, Certified AR for analysis, pellets, meets Ph.Eur., BP	6	Trimethylsilyl trifluoromethanesulfonate, 99%	14
Potassium iodide, Certified AR for analysis	7	Triphenylphosphine, 99%	14
Potassium nitrate, Certified AR for analysis, meets analytical specification of Ph.Eur., BP	7	Bis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(II) chloride, 98%	11
Potassium tert-butoxide, 98+, pure	13	Tris base, white crystals or crystalline powder, molecular biology	9
1-Propanol	19	Tris buffered saline, 10X Solution, pH 7.4, molecular biology	9
2-Propanol	19	Triton X-100 for Electrophoresis	9
Propargyl bromide, 80 wt.% solution in toluene, stabilized	14	Tryptone (Granulated)	9
Proteinase K, from Tritirachium album, DNase and RNase free	9	Tween 20	9
Puromycin Dihydrochloride	9	Urea, molecular biology grade, Colorless-to-White Crystals or Crystalline powder	9
2-Pyridylzinc bromide, 0.5M in THF, ChemSeal	19	Vancomycin	9
Quinoline-3-boronic acid, 97%	10	Vanadium foil, 99.8%	19
Rapamycin	9	Vinylmagnesium bromide, 0.7M solution in THF, AcroSeal	13
Rhodium on alumina, 5% Rh, powder	11	Vinylmagnesium chloride, 1.9M (16.5 wt.%) solution in THF, AcroSeal	13
Rhodium(II) acetate dimer, anhydrous, ca 46% Rh	11	Water	5, 6, 9, 19
Ruthenium(III) chloride hydrate, 35 - 40% Ru	11	Yeast Extract	9
Silica gel orange, for drying purposes, non toxic grade, 2-5 mm	12	Zinc, 98+, dust (stable acc. to UN classification class 4)	14
Silica gel, for chromatography	12	Zirconium sponge, 99.5%, Zr & Hf	19
Silica gel, for drying purposes, non-toxic grade, 3-6 mm	12		
Silver nitrate solution 0,1M (0,1N)	7		
Silver wire, 99.9%	19		
SOB Broth (Capsules)	9		



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